

# Shining the Light on Flashlight and the Security of Thousands of Mobile Apps

Theodora Titonis, Vice President Mobile,  
Veracode

Professional Techniques – T13



**CRISC**  
**CGEIT**  
**CISM**  
**CISA**

2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”

# AGENDA

- The Mobile Security Stack
- Recent Attacks on Each Layer
- Securing the Application Layer
- Examples of Risky and Malicious Apps
- Shining the Light on Flashlight Apps
- What can we do
- Questions

# THE MOBILE SECURITY STACK



Trust in, and value from, information systems

San Francisco Chapter



*CRISC*

*CGEIT*

*CISM*

*CISA* <sup>3</sup>

2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”

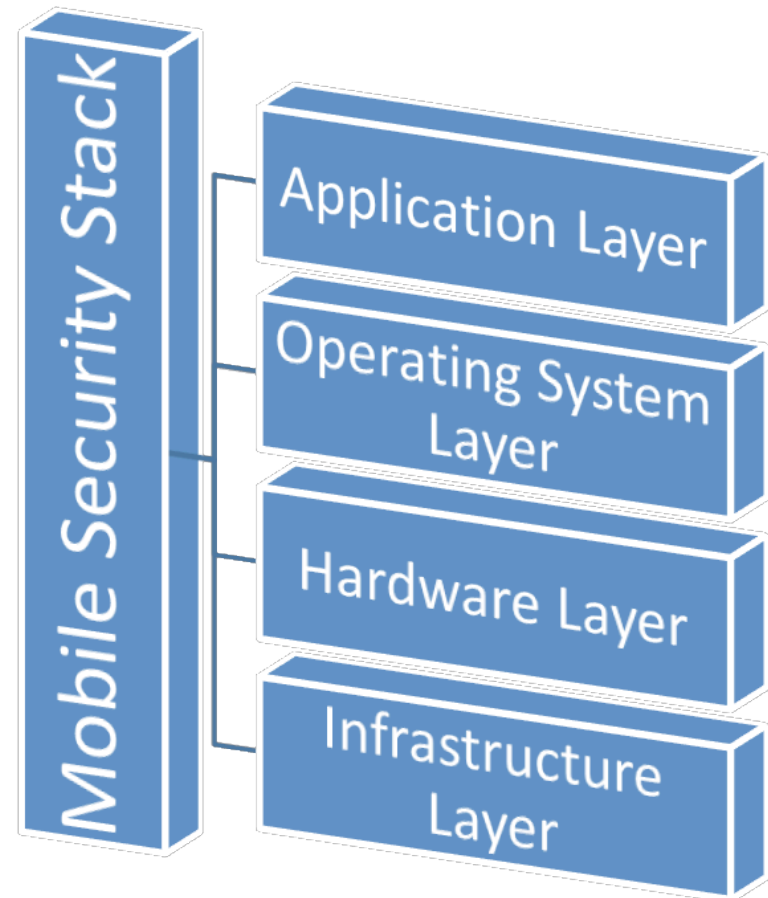
# CYBERSECURITY

The protection of electronic information and communications systems and the data contained within those systems.



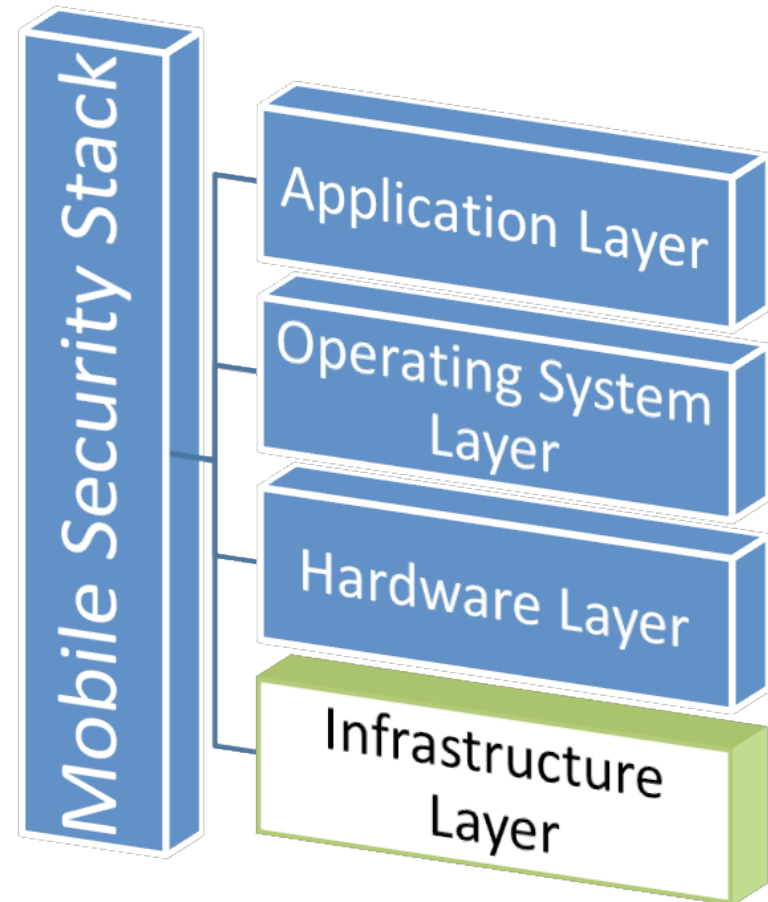
# MOBILE SECURITY STACK

- Well-defined layers
- An abstraction based model
- Allows for focus on specific area of concern/expertise
- Results in a comprehensive approach



# INFRASTRUCTURE

- Supports all other layers
- Owned by the mobile carrier
- Encompasses protocols like LTE, GPS, SMS, MMS, VOIP
- Vulnerabilities effective across multiple carriers



# INFRASTRUCTURE

Los Angeles Times | ARTICLE COLLECTIONS

[← Back to Original Article](#)

## VoIP phone hackers pose public safety threat

*Hospitals, 911 call centers and other public safety agencies can be shut down by hackers*

July 18, 2013 | By Paresh Dave

The demand stunned the hospital employee. She had picked up the emergency room's phone doctor. But instead, an unfamiliar male greeted her by name and then threatened to paralyze him hundreds of dollars.

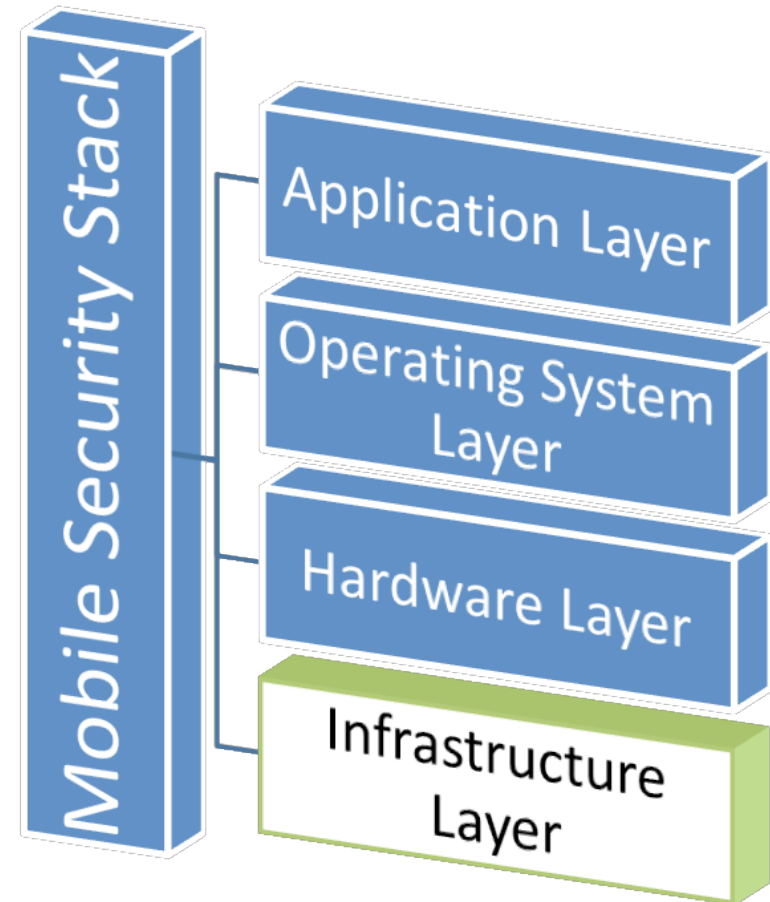
Shortly after the worker hung up on the caller, the ER's six phone lines went dead. For nearby families calling the San Diego hospital heard nothing but busy signals.

The hospital had become a victim of an extortionist who, probably using not much more than a handful of generated enough calls to tie up the lines.

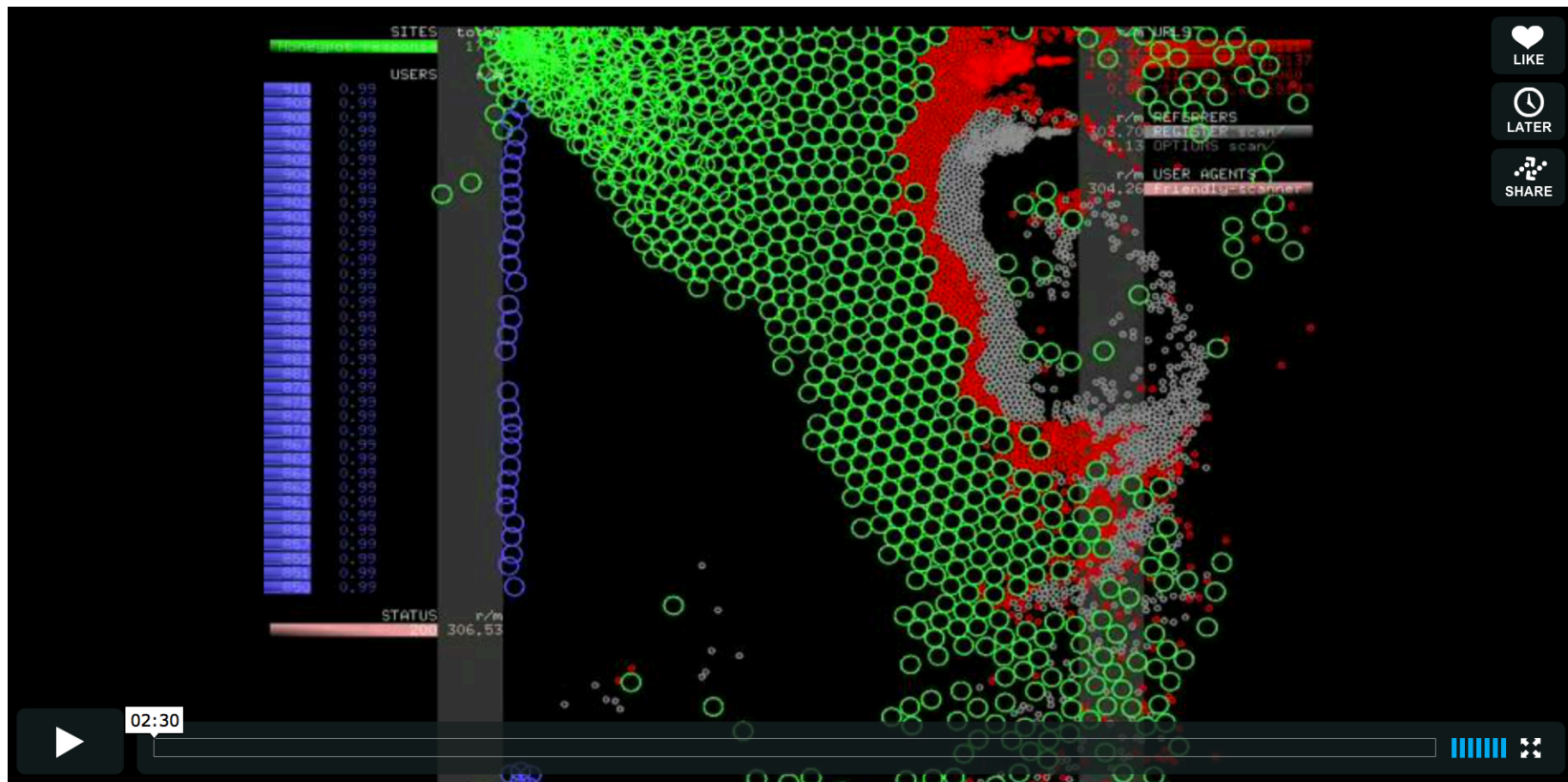
Distributed denial-of-service attacks — taking a website down by forcing thousands of computer visits and overwhelm it — has been a favored choice of hackers since the advent of the Internet.

Now, scammers are inundating phone lines by exploiting vulnerabilities in the burgeoning VoIP system.

The frequency of such attacks is alarming security experts and law enforcement officials, but a tool of scammers, it could easily be adopted by malicious hackers and terrorists to knock out 911 call centers.

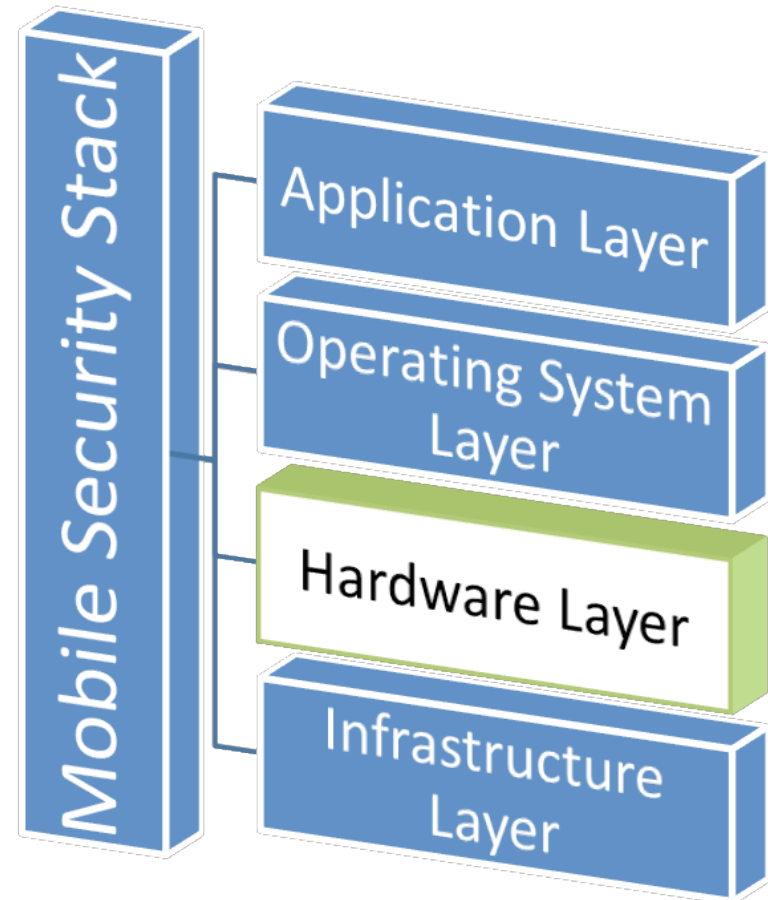


# INFRASTRUCTURE



# HARDWARE

- Smartphone or Tablet
- Firmware
- Maintained by manufacturer
- Carrier pushes upgrades
- Infrastructure interfaces with firmware to pass data
- Accessible to the operating system for device control



# HARDWARE



## Android Phone Hack Bypasses Samsung Galaxy Note 2 Lock Screen

By [Robert Westervelt](#), CRN

4:39 PM EST Mon. Mar. 04, 2013

A hacking technique demonstrating a way to bypass the device lock screen feature on Android smartphones has been discovered.

The security flaw was discovered on Android 4.1.2 and demonstrated on a Samsung Galaxy Note 2 smartphone. Terence Eden, a mobile enthusiast, posted the smartphone lock bypass technique on his personal [blog](#).

The bypass could potentially enable someone to make a phone call, record from the microphone, play music or interact with a server. The attacker could also view the calendar or emails if a widget displays them on the home screen, Eden said.

[Related: [Apple Vs. Android: Which Smartphone Platform Is Safer?](#)]

The video demonstrates the hack on the stock firmware, which Samsung recently pushed out to users. Hitting the home screen button briefly displays the home screen, enabling a user to view it and potentially run apps by quickly tapping on them.

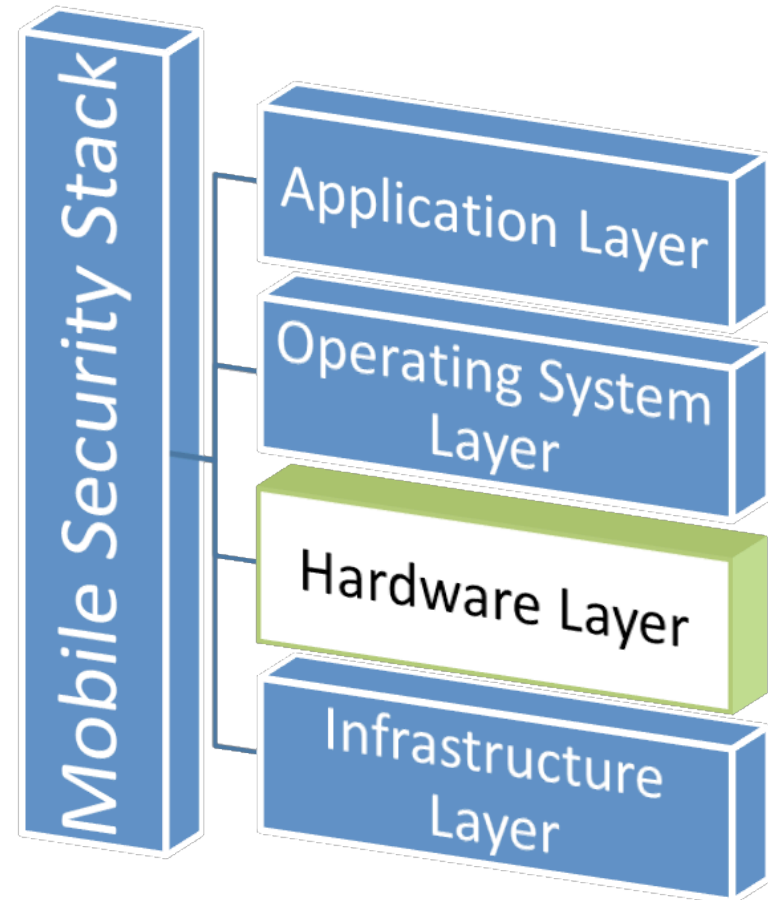
"This is a reasonably small vulnerability," Eden said in the [video demonstration](#). "If the person has direct-dial on there, you will be able to dial it."

Eden said he released details about the bypass because it has a number of limitations. To make a phone call, the direct dial widget needs to be on the device's home screen. Attempting to run an app will send it immediately into the background, he wrote.

"Rapidly tapping the home button will -- depending on your launcher -- allow you to see what is on every home screen," wrote Eden. "Using an external video camera you should be able to clearly see all the user's calendar & email widgets if they have enabled them."

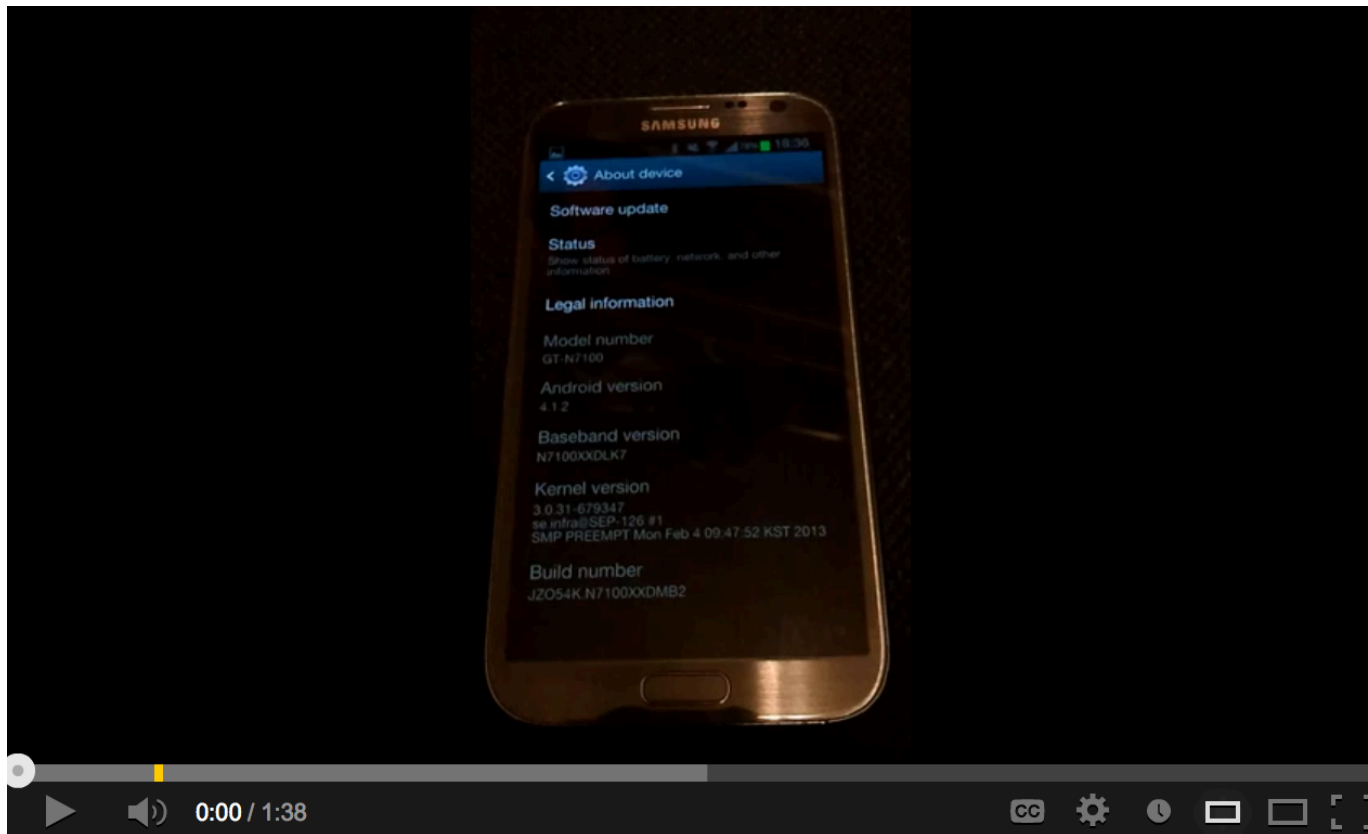
Last month, Apple rushed out a security update for iPhones, fixing a coding error that enabled users to bypass the pass code features on the smartphones. The flaw was similar to a previous one in the iPhone, which was reintroduced by developers into the phone firmware during the coding process. The [iPhone hack](#) was slightly more serious, enabling users to get around a security code to make a call, access voicemail, view or modify contacts and browse photos.

Both the Android and Apple bypasses appear to be fairly low-level hacks, said Cameron Camp, a security researcher at Bratislava, Slovakia-based security firm ESET. The real issue, according to Cameron, is the lengthy time it takes for Google to get an update out to impacted device owners. A security fix issued by Google would have to go upstream to handset manufacturers and then to carriers who will release a fix to device owners.

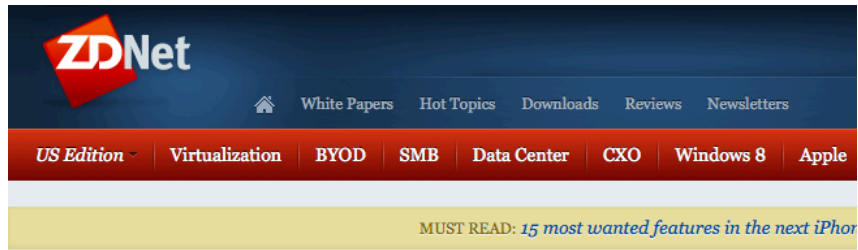




# HARDWARE



# HARDWARE



Topic: Security Discover

Follow via:

## Researchers reveal how to hack an iPhone in 60 seconds

**Summary:** Three Georgia Tech hackers have disclosed how to hack iPhones and iPads with malware in under sixty seconds using a "malicious charger." *UPDATED.*



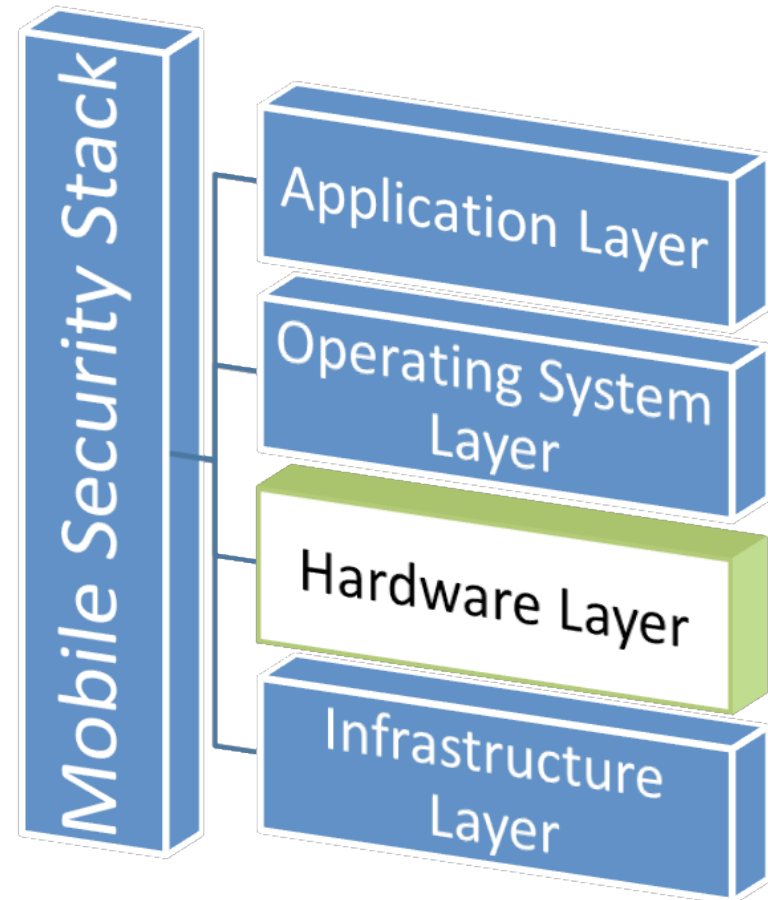
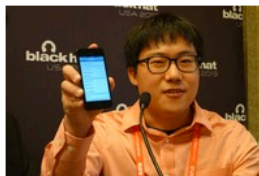
By Violet Blue for Zero Day | July 31, 2013 -- 22:05 GMT (15:05 PDT)  
Follow @violetblue

Three Georgia Tech hackers have revealed how to hack iPhones and iPads with malware imitating ordinary apps in under sixty seconds using a "malicious charger."

Today at a [Black Hat USA 2013](#) press conference, the researchers revealed for the first time exactly how the USB charger they built can compromise iOS devices in less than a minute.

Billy Lau, Yeongjin Jang and Chengyu Song showed how they made an ordinary looking charger into a malicious vector for transmitting malware using an open source [BeagleBoard](#), available for \$125 (similar to a Raspberry Pi).

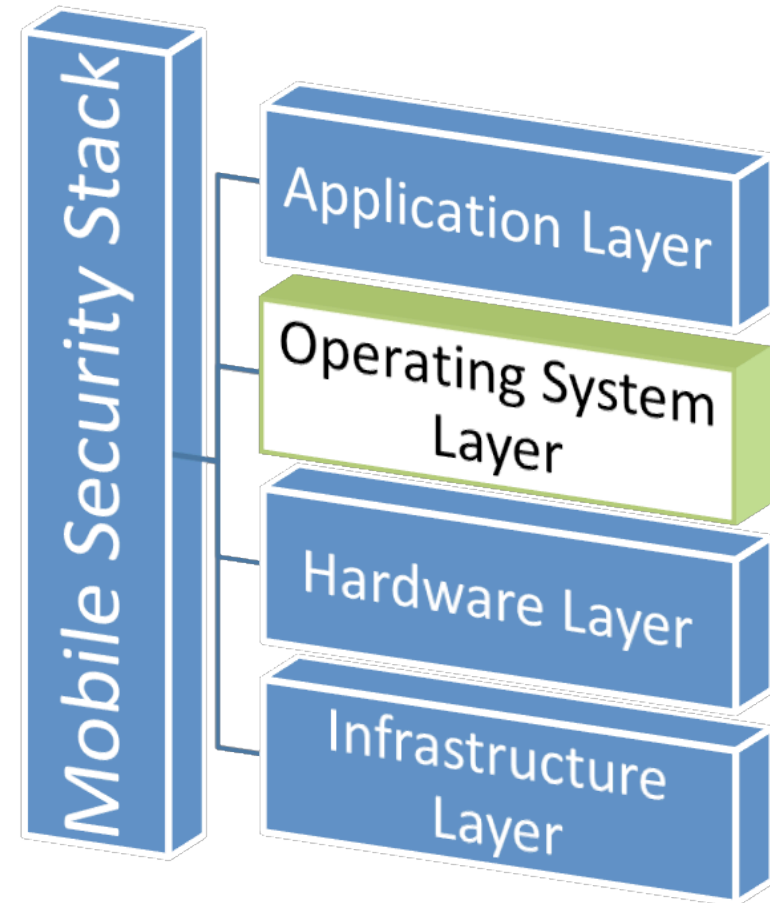
For the demonstration, the researchers used an iPhone. They plugged in the phone, and when the passcode was entered, the sign-code attack began.





# OPERATING SYSTEM

- The software running on the device
- Apple's iOS and Google's Android
- Allows communication between the hardware and application layers
- Provides access to it's resources by publishing Application Programming Interfaces (APIs)



# OPERATING SYSTEM

**PC** POINT.COM | REVIEWS | NEWS & OPINIONS | DOWNLOADS | BUSINESS | DAILY DEALS

---

**SecurityWatch**  
*with Neil Rubenking*

---

**Top Categories**

- Security Software
- Hacking
- Privacy
- Social Media
- Top Threats

[SEE ALL >](#)

**Trending Tags**

- malware
- vulnerabilities
- vulnerability
- patch
- antivirus
- apple
- adobe

[SEE ALL >](#)

**Follow**

---

**More Blogs**

**Forward Thinking**

---

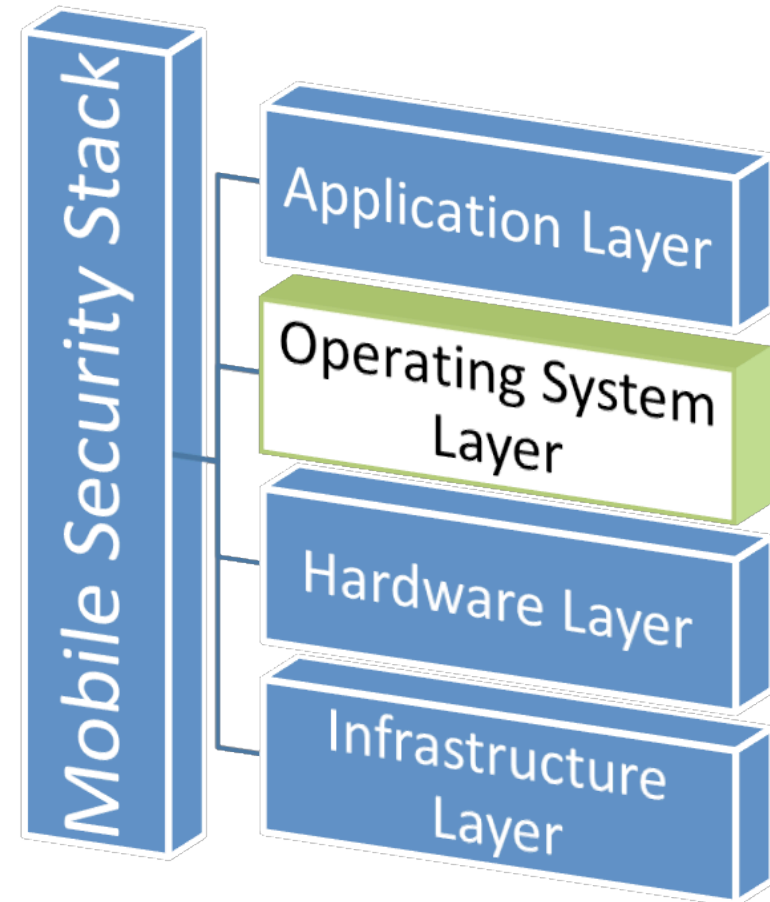
**Black Hat: Multiple "Master Key" Vulnerabilities Afflict Android**

Aug 01, 2013 5:31 PM EST | [\[num\] Comments](#)

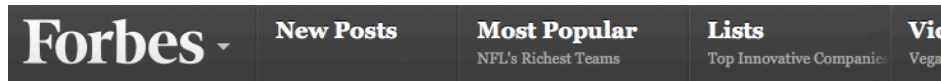
By [Neil J. Rubenking](#)



It all started as a prank, explained Bluebox Security's Jeff Forristal. The Bluebox team wanted to create a hacked version of the FourSquare app that would make it seem like you're somewhere odd, like Antarctica. Alas, Google Maps rejected requests from the tweaked app. Pursuing ways around that problem led the team to the weakness they dubbed "Master Key". "This topic has already been covered," said Forristal. "It leaked. It's been out for a few weeks. But actually there's more than one master key, so this talk grew from one bug to four."



# OPERATING SYSTEM



**Adrian Kingsley-Hughes**, Contributor  
I write about hardware and software YOU need to know about.  
[+ Follow](#) (141)

TECH | 2/18/2013 @ 4:00PM | 4,512 views

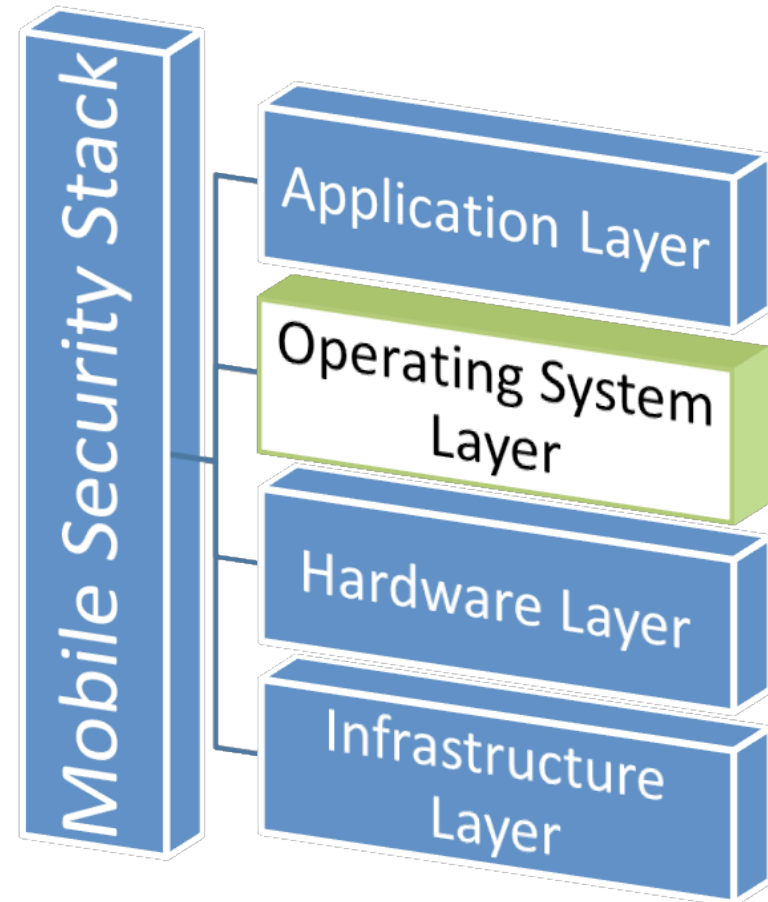
## New iOS Lock Screen Vulnerability Uncovered

[+ Comment Now](#) [+ Follow Comments](#)

Hot on the heels of a [vulnerability that gave snoopers the ability to bypass the iPhone's passcode in iOS 6](#) and make calls, view and modify contacts, and even access to photos via the Contacts app, is a new one that allows the entire contents of the handset to be synced with iTunes.

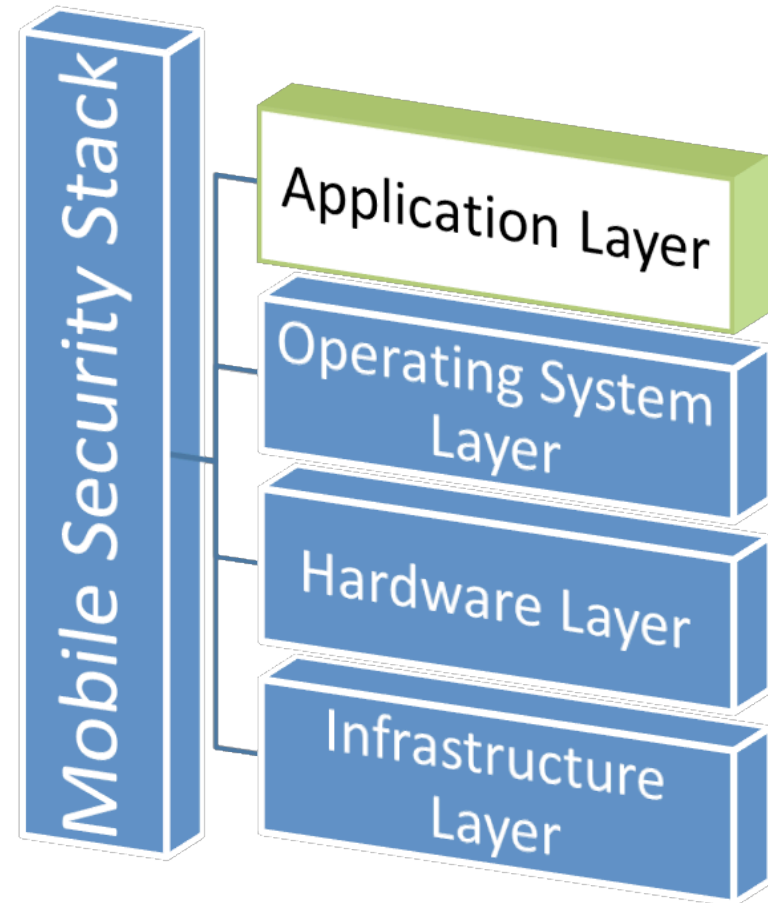
"The vulnerability is located in the main login module of the mobile iOS device [applies to iPhone or iPad] when processing to use the screenshot function in combination with the emergency call and power button," said Vulnerability Lab, who initially discovered the flaw.

The vulnerability allows anyone with physical access to the iOS device the ability to easily bypass the passcode lock and use a USB cable to get access to the data stored on the iPhone or iPad from a Mac or PC.



# APPLICATION

- More app downloads than stars in our galaxy by 2017
- Software that the end-user directly interfaces with
- Utilizes the API's provide by the operating system (OS)
- Interfaces with the cloud or device through the OS



# APPLICATION

## Android app malware rates jump 40 percent

**Summary:** A new report released by Trend Micro says that mobile malware rates are skyrocketing.



By Charlie Osborne for Zero Day | August 7, 2013 -- 10:00 GMT (03:00 PDT)  
Follow @ZDNetCharlie

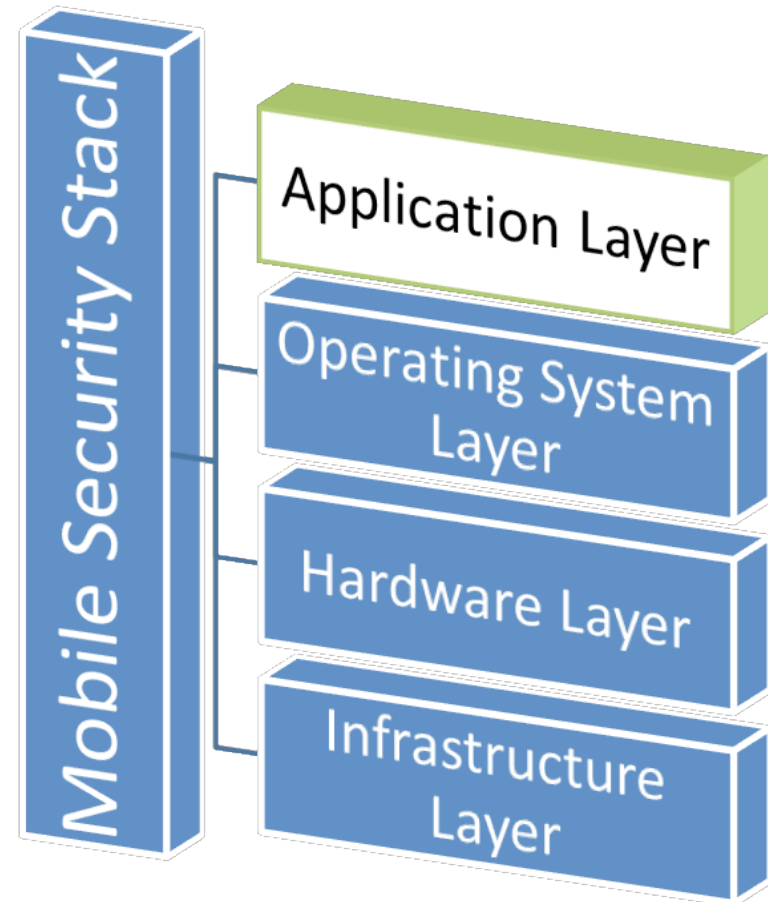
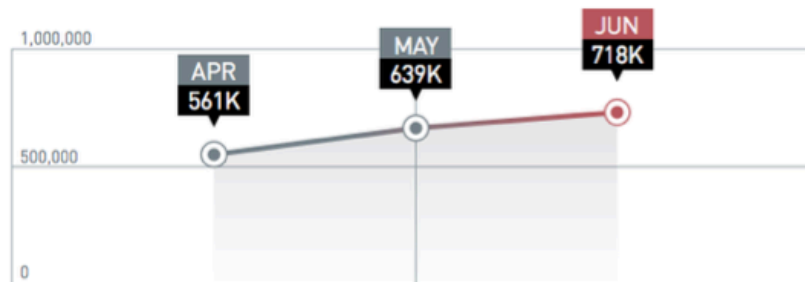
Mobile malware in the Android ecosystem has grown by over 40 percent in the past few months, researchers say.

A new report issued by Trend Micro (.pdf) says that high-risk, malicious app rates on the Google Android operating system rose to 718,000 at the end of the second quarter in comparison to 509,000 in the first quarter of this year.



The number of malicious Android apps in circulation surged by over 350,000 in this time period -- which originally took three years to reach when Google's Android operating system became established.

Android Volume Threat Growth



# APPLICATION

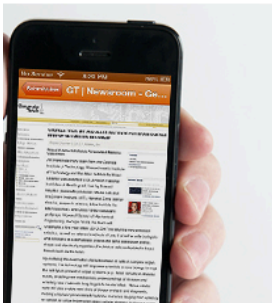
COMMUNICATIONS NEWS

2 COMMENTS

## Remotely Assembled Malware Blows Past Apple's Screening Process

Research unmasks a weakness of Apple's App Store: new apps apparently are run for only a few seconds before approval.

By David Talbot on August 15, 2013

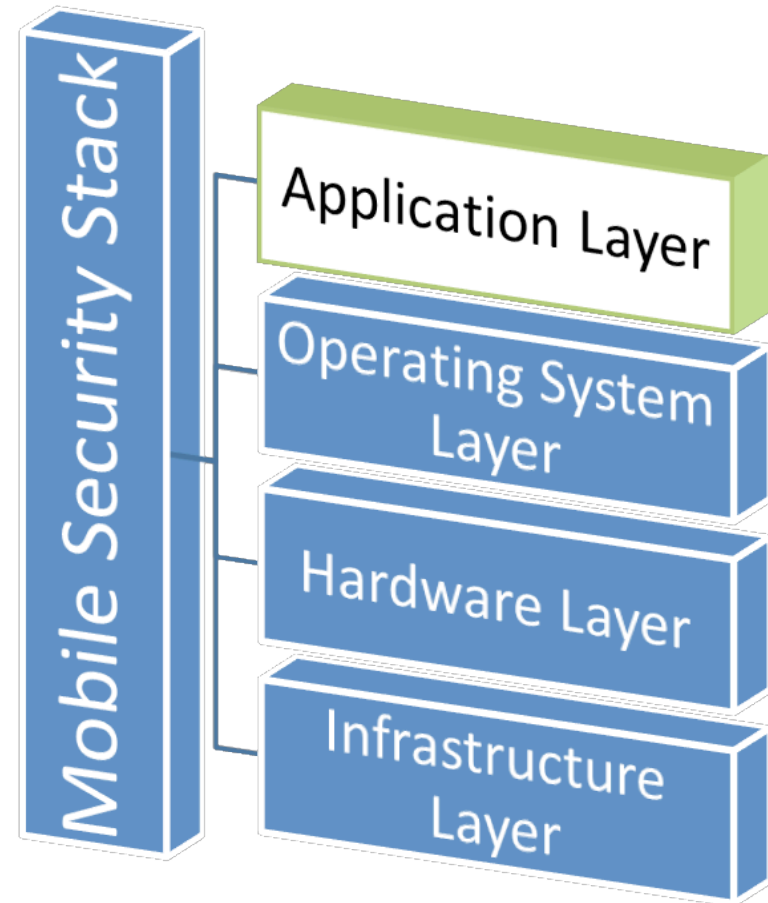


Mystery has long shrouded how Apple vets iPhone, iPad, and iPod apps for safety. Now, researchers who managed to get a malicious app up for sale in the App Store have determined that the company's review process runs at least some programs for only a few seconds before giving the green light.

This wasn't long enough for Apple to notice that an app that purported to offer news from Georgia Tech contained code fragments that later assembled themselves into a malicious digital creature. This

### WHY IT MATTERS

More than 600 million devices with Apple's iOS have been sold.





# SECURING THE APPLICATION LAYER



Trust in, and value from, information systems

San Francisco Chapter



**CRISC**

**CGEIT**

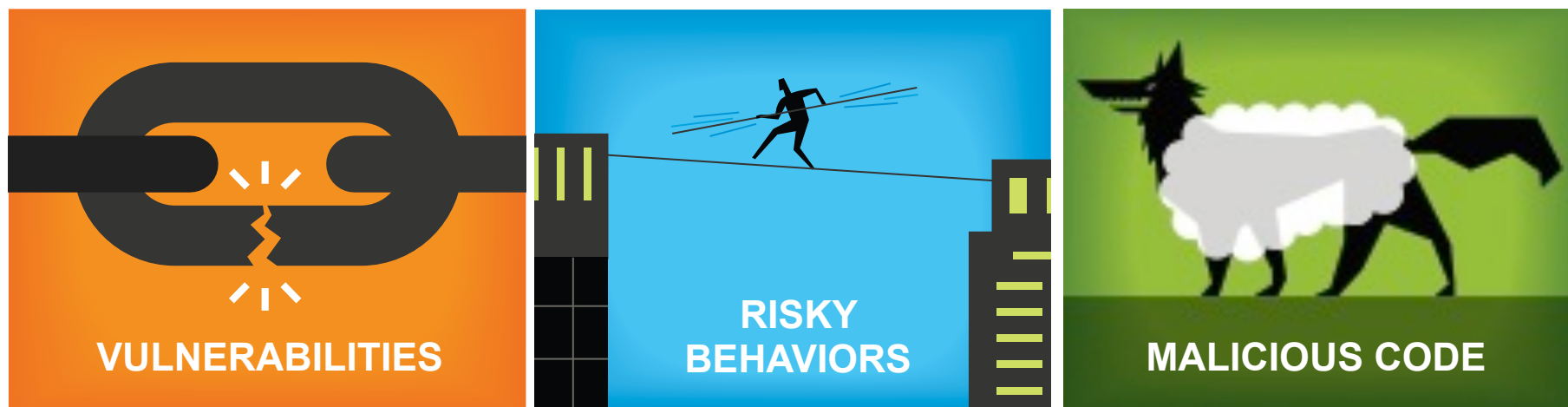
**CISM**

**CISA<sup>19</sup>**

2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”

# APPLICATION

Insecure apps are the leading cause of security breaches and data loss.





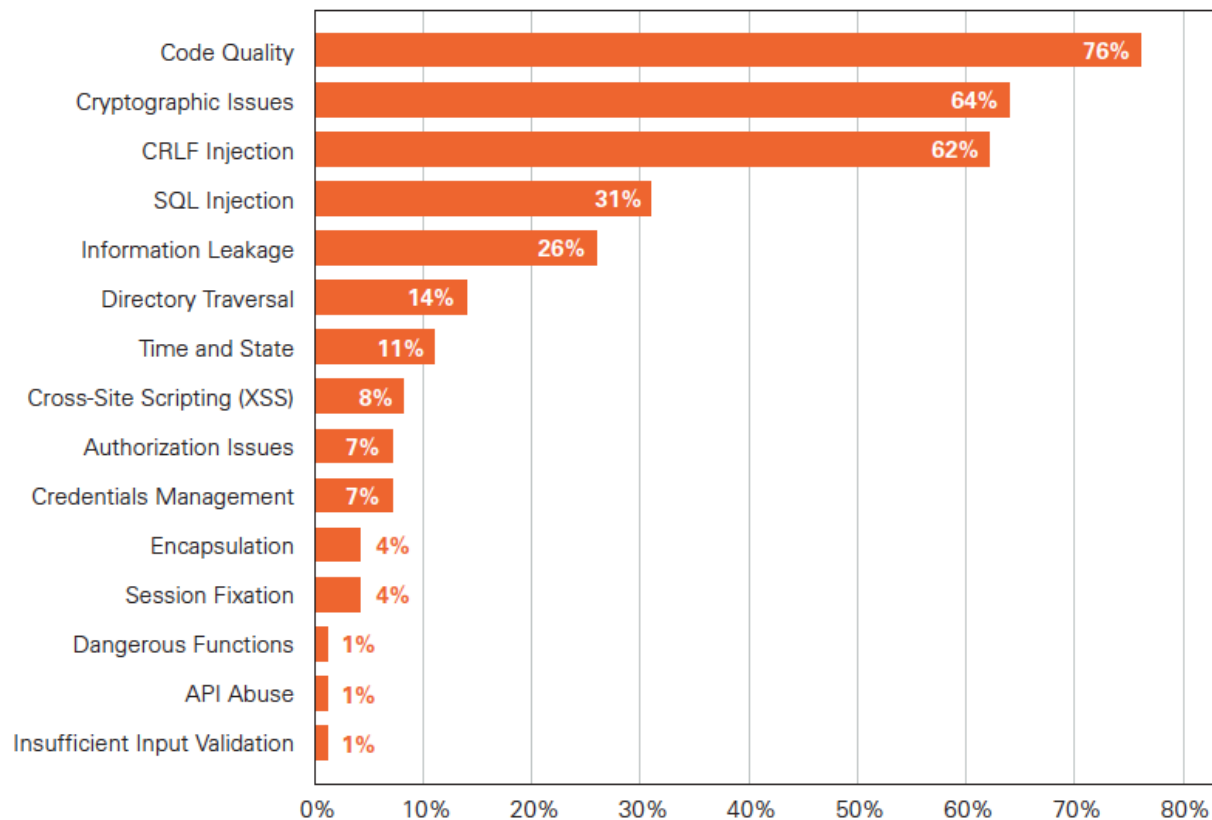
# VULNERABILITIES

**Vulnerability Distribution for Mobile Platforms** (Share of Total Vulnerabilities Found)

| Android              |     | iOS                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| CRLF Injection       | 37% | Information Leakage      | 62% |
| Cryptographic Issues | 33% | Error Handling           | 20% |
| Information Leakage  | 10% | Cryptographic Issues     | 7%  |
| SQL Injection        | 9%  | Directory Traversal      | 6%  |
| Time and State       | 4%  | Buffer Management Errors | 3%  |

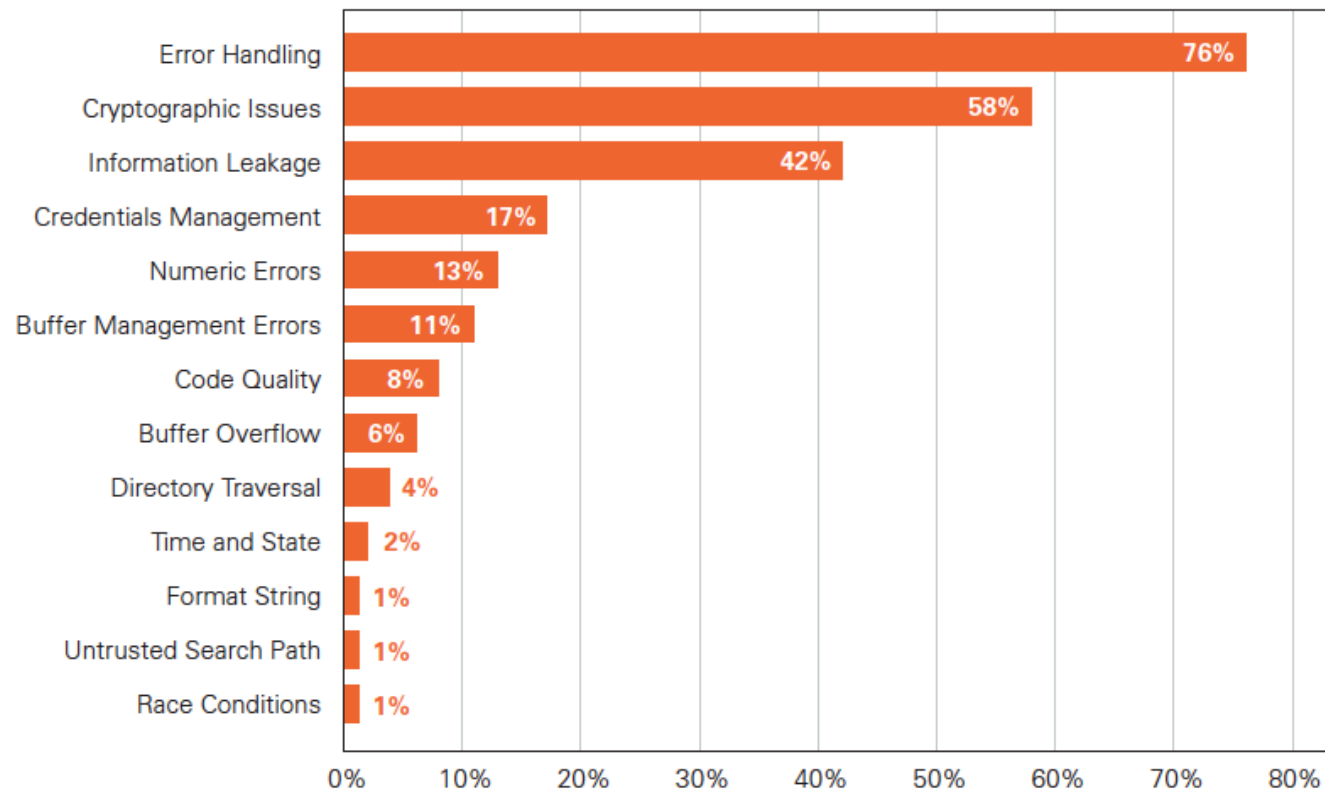
# ANDROID VULNERABILITIES

**Android Vulnerability Prevalence** (Percentage of Applications Affected)

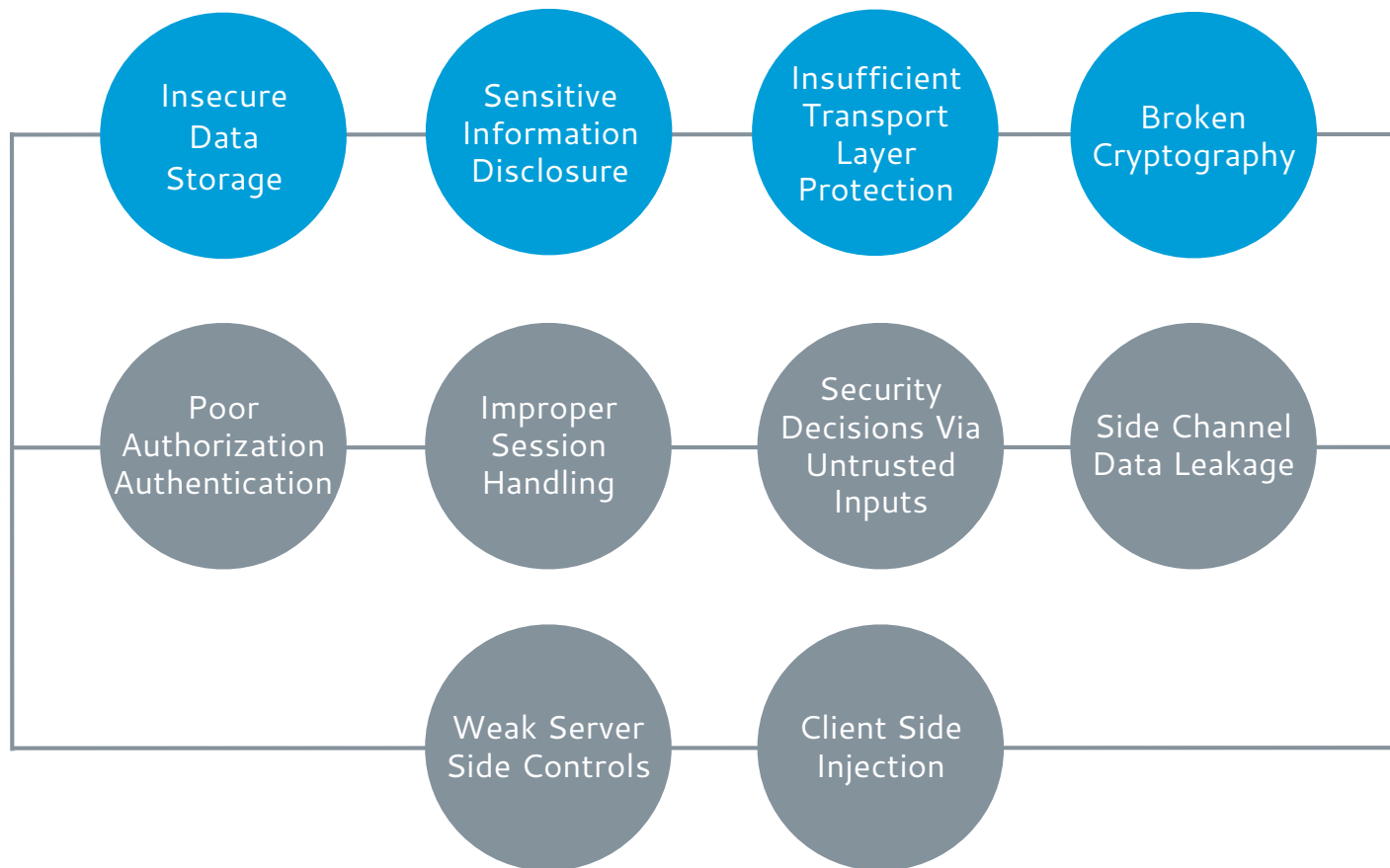


# iOS VULNERABILITIES

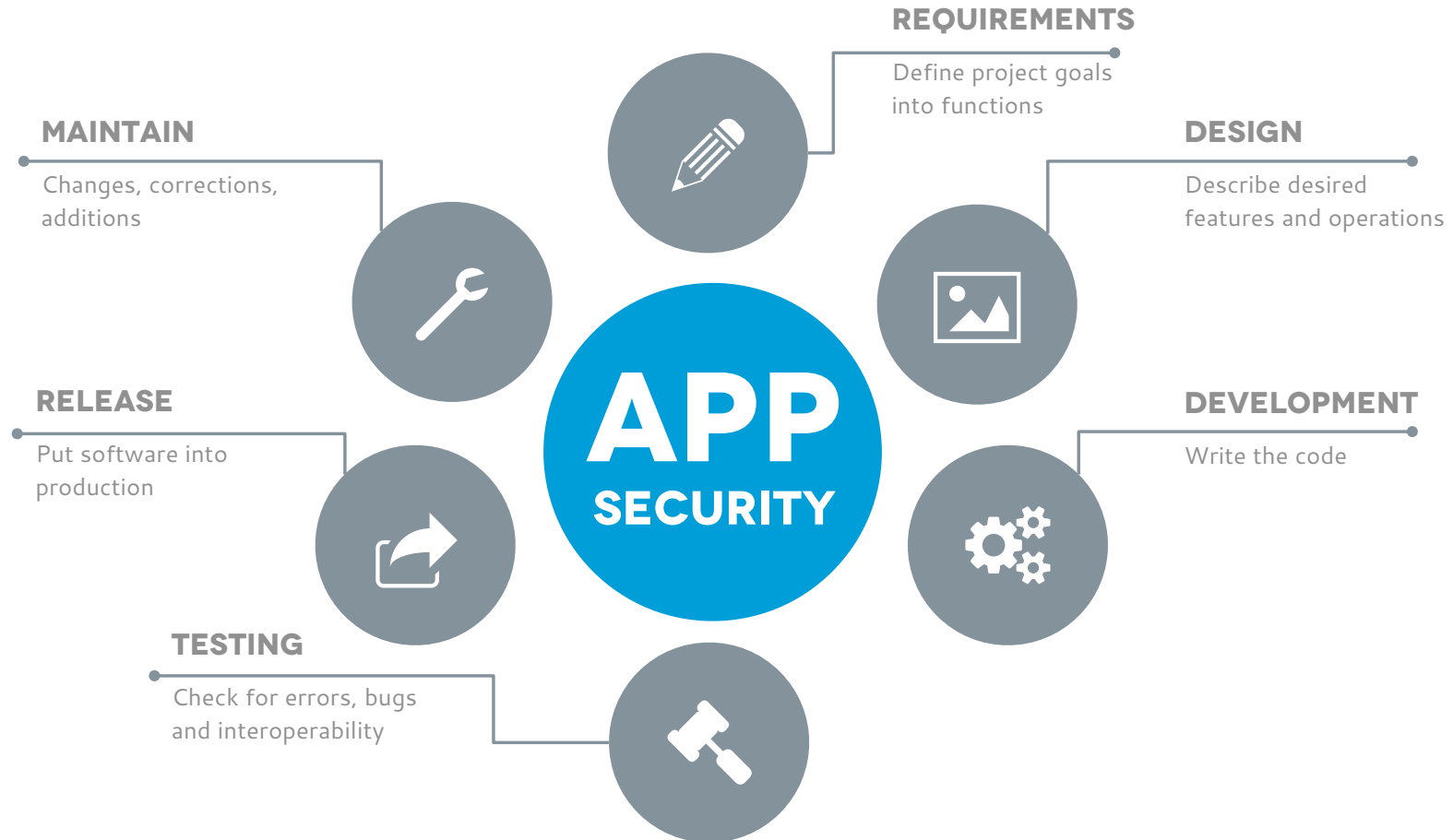
**iOS (ObjectiveC) Vulnerability Prevalence** (Percentage of Applications Affected)



# OWASP MOBILE TOP 10



# APP DEVELOPMENT LIFECYCLE





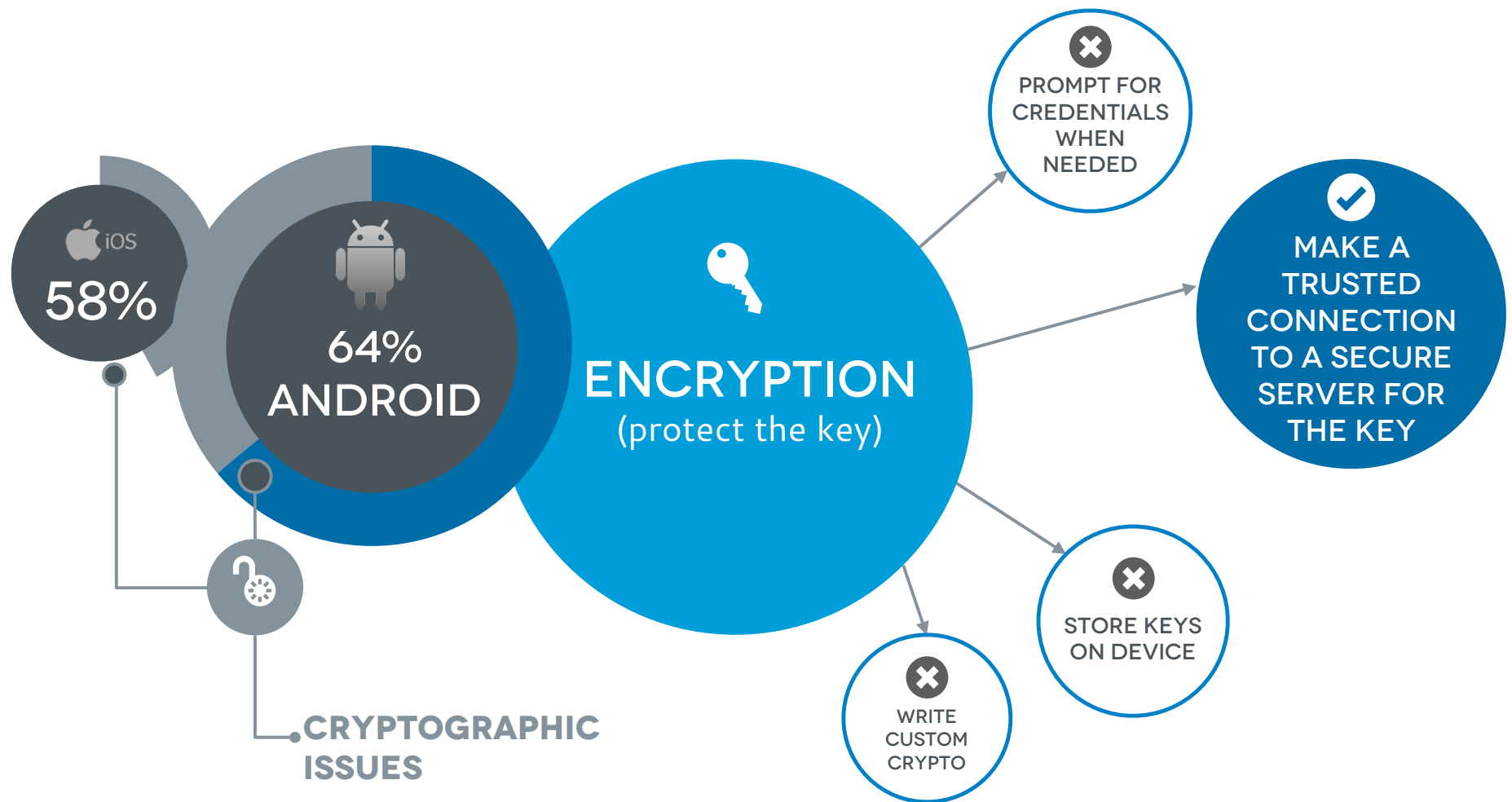
# INSECURE DATA STORAGE

The basic security architecture, access controls and isolation provided to files and databases may be adequate for non-sensitive data



There are **NO** good ways, native to Android, to store sensitive data on the device

# PROPER USE OF ENCRYPTION



# PROTECT SENSITIVE DATA

1

Take a  
user-  
supplied

2

Derive  
256-bit AES  
key from  
password

3

Encrypt and  
decrypt  
data at will



## STORE DATA ANYWHERE

Once we encrypt the data we can store it in a file, in a database, even on the SD card



## DO NOT STORE KEY

Keep the symmetric key from compromise by NOT storing it anywhere at anytime

```
1. String password = ...;
2. String PBE_ALGORITHM = "PBKDF2WithSHA256And256BitAES-CBC-BC";
3. String CIPHER_ALGORITHM = "AES/CBC/PKCS5Padding";
4. int NUM_OF_ITERATIONS = 1000;
5. int KEY_SIZE = 256;
6. byte[] salt = "abababababababababab".getBytes();
7. byte[] iv = "1234567890abcdef".getBytes();
8. String clearText = ...; // This is the value to be encrypted.
9. byte[] encryptedText;
10. byte[] decryptedText;
11. try
12. {
13.     PBEKeySpec pbeKeySpec = new PBEKeySpec(password.toCharArray(),
14.         salt, NUM_OF_ITERATIONS, KEY_SIZE);
15.     SecretKeyFactory keyFactory = SecretKeyFactory.getInstance(PBE_ALGORITHM);
16.     SecretKey tempKey = keyFactory.generateSecret(pbeKeySpec);
17.     SecretKey secretKey = new SecretKeySpec(tempKey.getEncoded(), "AES");
18.     IvParameterSpec ivSpec = new IvParameterSpec(iv);
19.     Cipher encCipher = Cipher.getInstance(CIPHER_ALGORITHM);
20.     encCipher.init(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, secretKey, ivSpec);
21.     Cipher decCipher = Cipher.getInstance(CIPHER_ALGORITHM);
22.     decCipher.init(Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, secretKey, ivSpec);
23.     encryptedText = encCipher.doFinal(clearText.getBytes());
24.     decryptedText = decCipher.doFinal(encryptedText);
25.     String sameAsClearText = new String(decryptedText);
26. }
27. catch (Exception e)
28. {
29.     ...
30. }
```



# RISKY AND MALICIOUS APPS



Trust in, and value from, information systems

San Francisco Chapter



**CRISC**

**CGEIT**

**CISM**

**CISA**<sup>29</sup>

2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”

# MOBILE ENTERPRISE

## APP PRODUCER

By 2015, mobile application development projects will outnumber native PC projects by

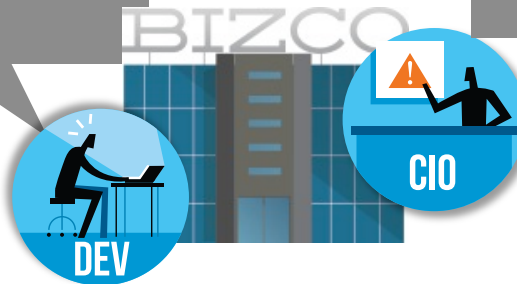
4-to-1\*

## APP CONSUMER

62%  
of companies to allow BYOD by year's end<sup>1</sup>

93%  
of companies face challenges adopting BYOD policies<sup>2</sup>

\*Gartner Top Predictions for IT Organizations and Users, 2012 and Beyond






<sup>1</sup><http://www.zdnet.com/unavoidable-62-percent-of-companies-to-allow-byod-by-years-end-7000010703>

<sup>2</sup><http://www.net-security.org/secworld.php?id=15006>

# MOBILE ENTERPRISE




## APP PRODUCER

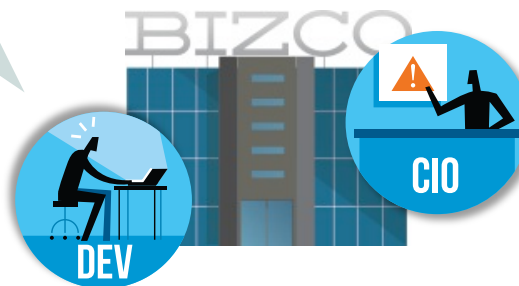
*Mobile SDLC:*

-  **Volume:** 10-100s of apps
-  **Speed:** New apps every quarter
-  **Choice:** Developer driven

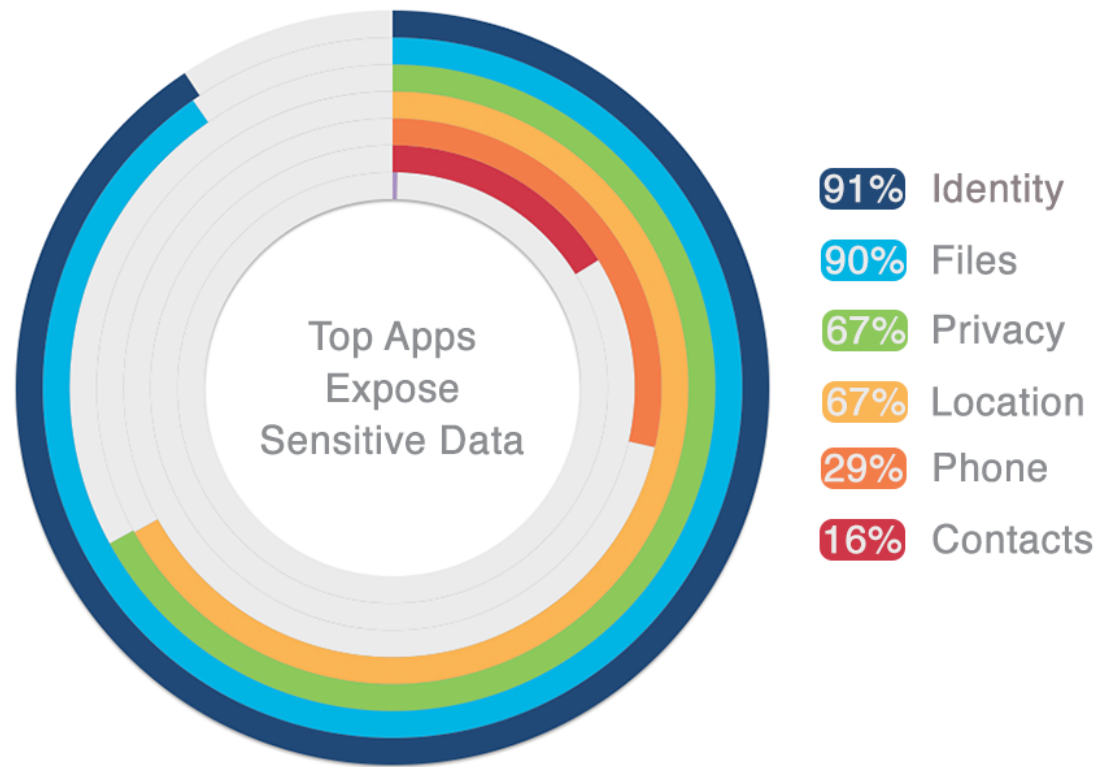
## APP CONSUMER

*BYOD (or BYOA):*

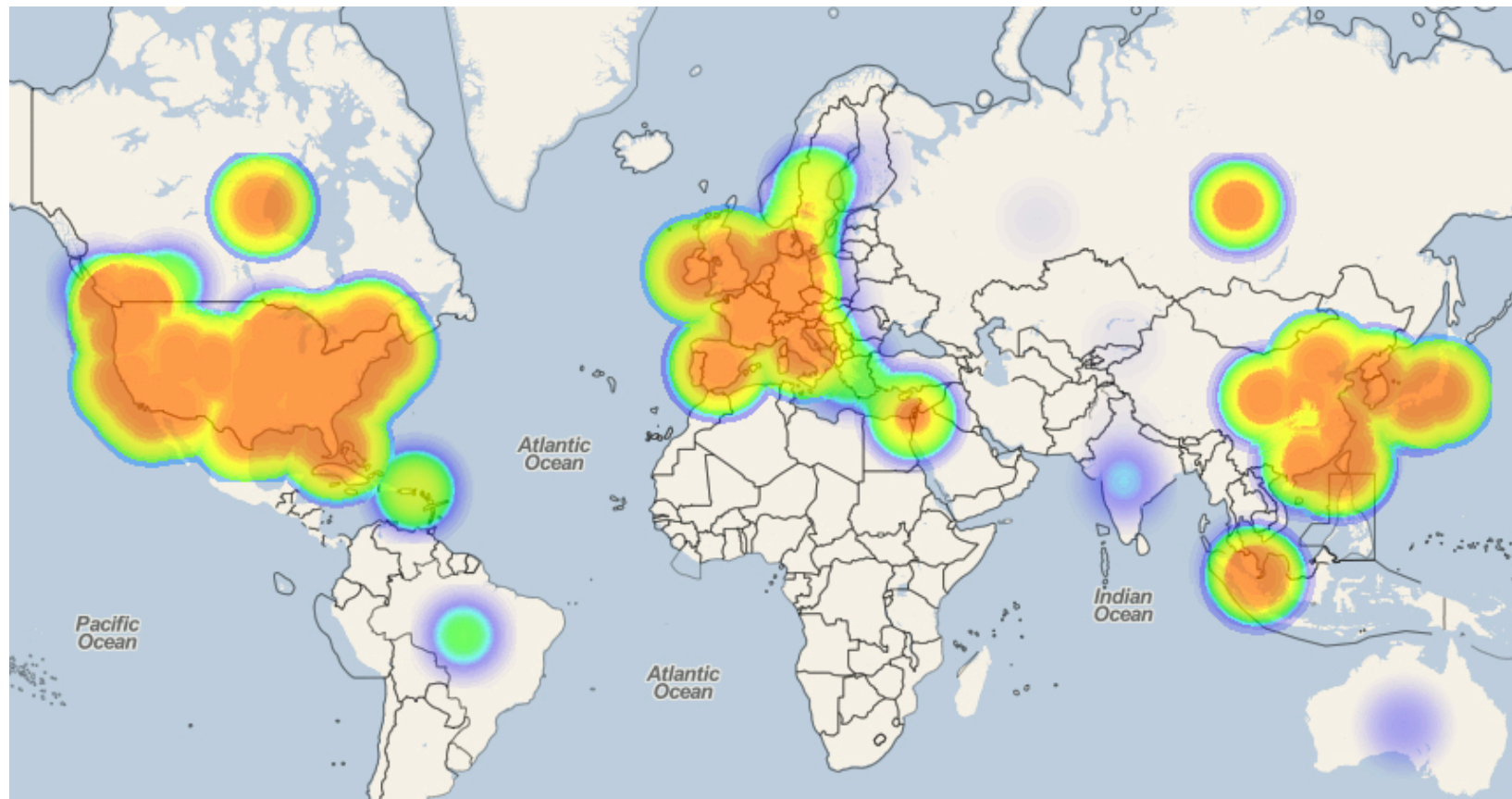
-  **Volume:** Thousands of apps
-  **Speed:** New apps every day
-  **Choice:** Employee Driven



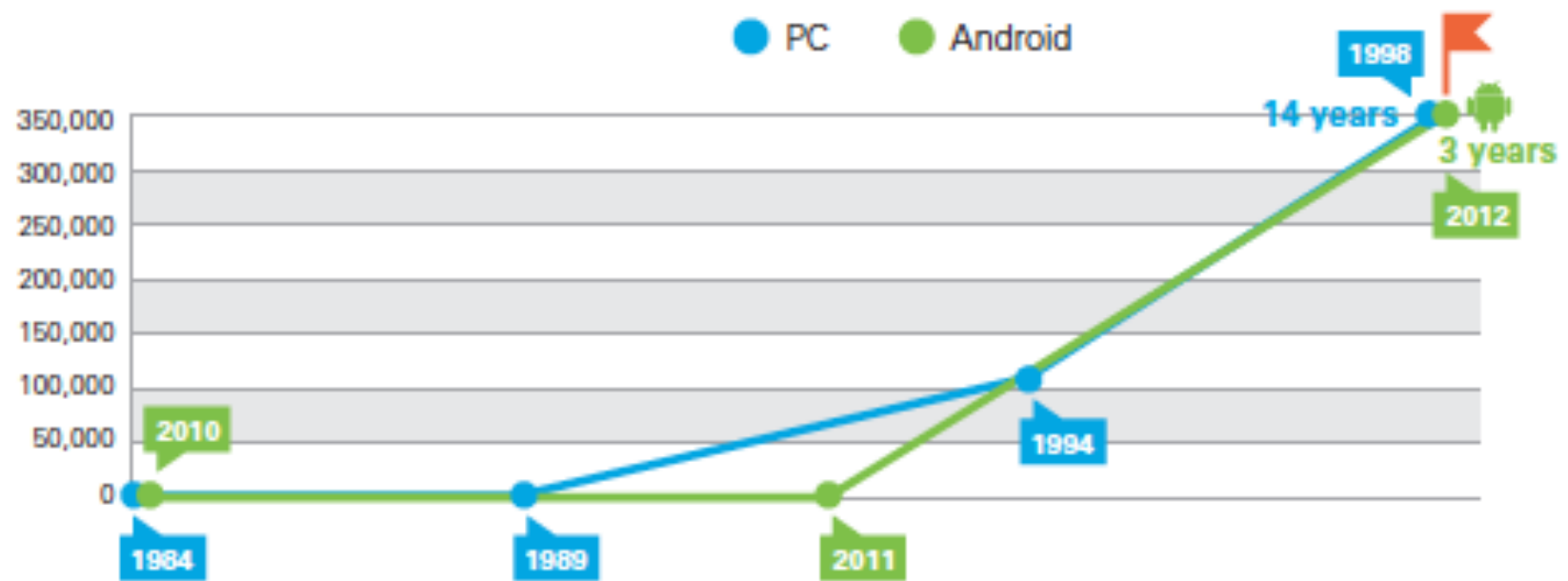
# RISKY ANDROID APPS



# RISKY AND MALICIOUS ANDROID APPS



# GROWTH OF MALICIOUS ANDROID APPS

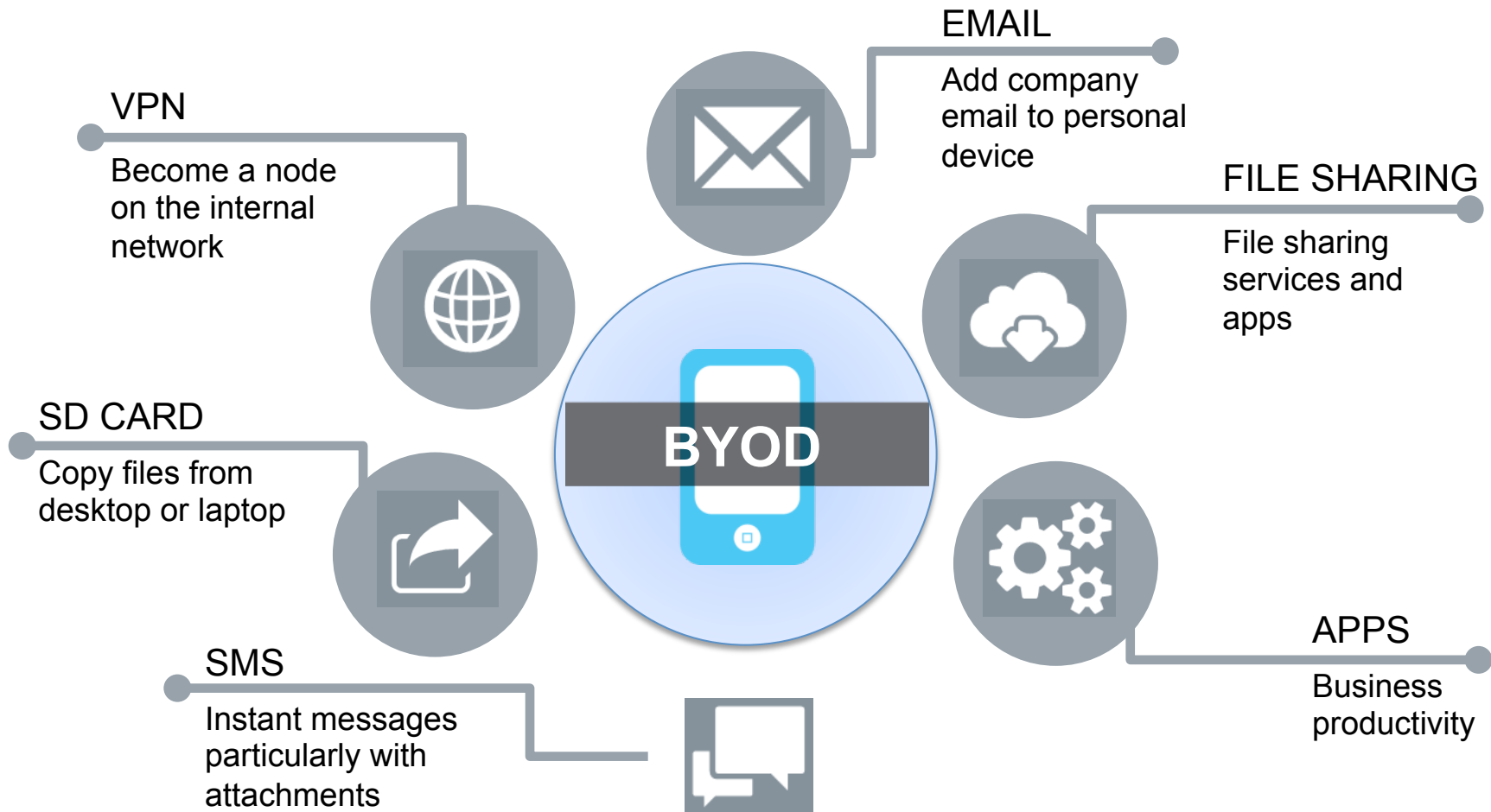


# DATA LOSS

94% of companies said lost information was their biggest concern in a mobile security incident.

<http://www.net-security.org/secworld.php?id=15006>

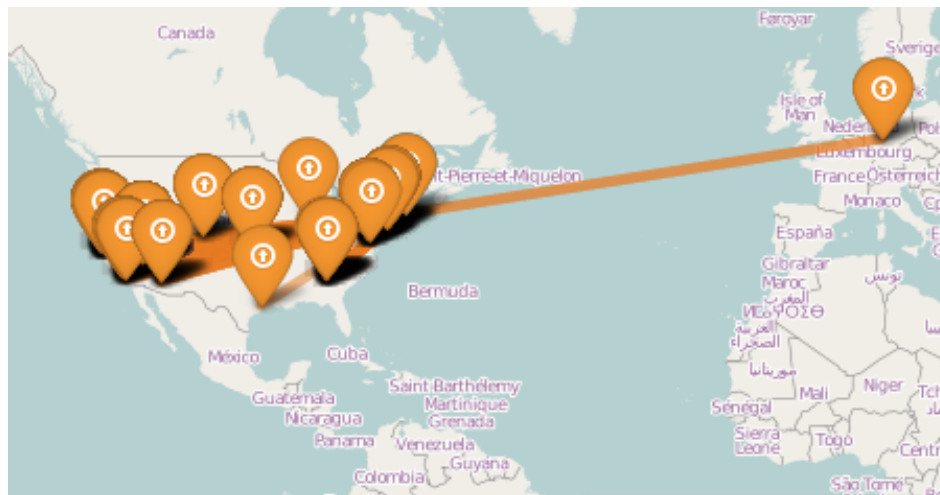
# SENSITIVE DATA LANDS ON EMPLOYEE DEVICES





# SENSITIVE DATA LEAVES EMPLOYEE DEVICES

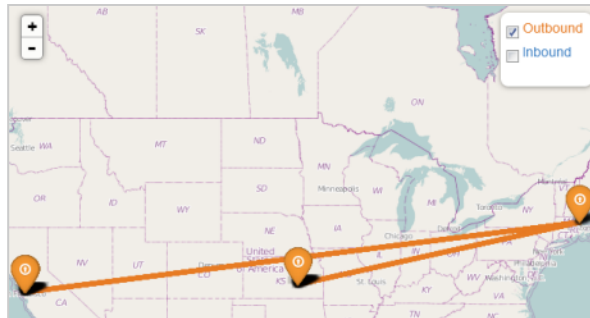
- System Logs
- Unique Device Identification
- Device Type Information
- Carrier Information
- Device Location
- Examine Root File System



# BATTERY SAVER APP

10 million downloads

| Risk Info |            |
|-----------|------------|
| Rating    | 5          |
| Label     | Suspicious |



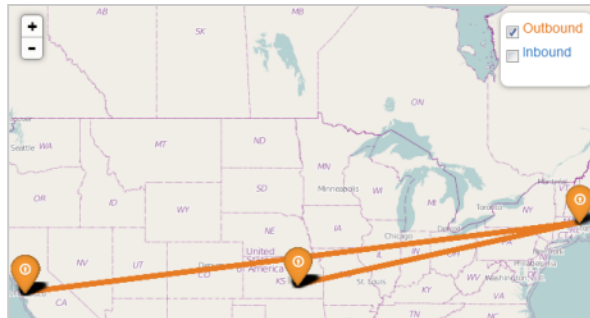
| Category                     | Code Item  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <b>SMS</b>                   | Receive SMS Messages<br>Contains the code required to receive messages via SMS.  |
| <b>Networking</b>            | HTTP Upload<br>The app contains the code needed in order to upload resources to a web server.  |
| <b>System Access</b>         | Check if Device is Rooted<br>Code exists to determine if the device has been rooted/jailbroken and running in superuser/admin mode.  |
| <b>Sensitive Information</b> | Access Unique Device Identification Information<br>Information like phone number, IMEI, etc.   |
| <b>System Access</b>         | Examine Android Account<br>Contains code to examine store accounts through the operating system API. Usernames and other info may be stored here. This is normal but can be hazardous if an app stores password in clear text. |

| Permissions                               |
|---|
| android.permission.MODIFY_PHONE_STATE     |
| android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE       |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED |
| android.permission.INTERNET               |
| android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION |
| android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION   |
| android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE   |
| android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE      |
| android.permission.BATTERY_STATS          |
| android.permission.BLUETOOTH              |
| android.permission.BLUETOOTH_ADMIN        |
| android.permission.CHANGE_NETWORK_STATE   |
| android.permission.CHANGE_WIFI_STATE      |
| android.permission.DISABLE_KEYGUARD       |
| android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS           |
| android.permission.GET_TASKS              |
| android.permission.READ_SYNC_SETTINGS     |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_MMS            |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS            |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_WAP_PUSH       |
| android.permission.SYSTEM_ALERT_WINDOW    |
| android.permission.WAKE_LOCK              |
| android.permission.WRITE_APN_SETTINGS     |
| android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE |
| android.permission.WRITE_SECURE_SETTINGS  |
| android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS         |
| android.permission.WRITE_SYNC_SETTINGS    |

# BATTERY SAVER APP

10 million downloads

| Risk Info |            |
|-----------|------------|
| Rating    | 5          |
| Label     | Suspicious |



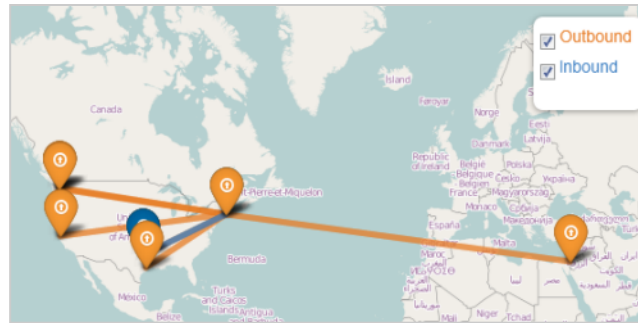
| Category                     | Code Item  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <b>SMS</b>                   | Receive SMS Messages<br>Contains the code required to receive messages via SMS.  |
| <b>Networking</b>            | HTTP Upload<br>The app contains the code needed in order to upload resources to a web server.  |
| <b>System Access</b>         | Check if Device is Rooted<br>Code exists to determine if the device has been rooted/jailbroken and running in superuser/admin mode.  |
| <b>Sensitive Information</b> | Access Unique Device Identification Information<br>Information like phone number, IMEI, etc.   |
| <b>System Access</b>         | Examine Android Account<br>Contains code to examine store accounts through the operating system API. Usernames and other info may be stored here. This is normal but can be hazardous if an app stores password in clear text. |

| Permissions                               |
|---|
| android.permission.MODIFY_PHONE_STATE     |
| android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE       |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED |
| android.permission.INTERNET               |
| android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION |
| android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION   |
| android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE   |
| android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE      |
| android.permission.BATTERY_STATS          |
| android.permission.BLUETOOTH              |
| android.permission.BLUETOOTH_ADMIN        |
| android.permission.CHANGE_NETWORK_STATE   |
| android.permission.CHANGE_WIFI_STATE      |
| android.permission.DISABLE_KEYGUARD       |
| android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS           |
| android.permission.GET_TASKS              |
| android.permission.READ_SYNC_SETTINGS     |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_MMS            |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS            |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_WAP_PUSH       |
| android.permission.SYSTEM_ALERT_WINDOW    |
| android.permission.WAKE_LOCK              |
| android.permission.WRITE_APN_SETTINGS     |
| android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE |
| android.permission.WRITE_SECURE_SETTINGS  |
| android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS         |
| android.permission.WRITE_SYNC_SETTINGS    |

# PHOTO APP

100,000 downloads

| Risk Info |            |
|-----------|------------|
| Rating    | 6          |
| Label     | Suspicious |



|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| System Access         | Check if Device is Rooted<br>Code exists to determine if the device has been rooted/jailbroken and running in superuser/admin mode.  |
| Sensitive Information | Access Unique Device Identification Information<br>Information like phone number, IMEI, etc.   |
| Sensitive Information | Retrieve SIM Card Information<br>Contains code that may reveal the serial number of your SIM card as well as information about the provider network with which it is attached. |
| Sensitive Information | Retrieve Carrier Information<br>Contains code that may identify and retrieve information about your mobile service provider.   |
| Sensitive Information | Examine File System<br>Contains code that may attempt to read the root filesystem, download cache, sd card and/or digital media rights files.                                  |
| Sensitive Information | Retrieve Information About Device Type<br>Contains code capable of finding the device brand, model and/or version of the operating system.                                     |
| Sensitive Information | Monitor Device Location<br>Code is present that may track the location of the device based on cellular network and/or gps. This is also aware of when the location changes.    |

| Permissions  |  |
|--|--|
| android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE                    |  |
| android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED              |  |
| android.permission.INTERNET                            |  |
| android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION              |  |
| android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION                |  |
| android.permission.ACCESS_LOCATION_EXTRA_COMMANDS      |  |
| android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE                |  |
| android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE                   |  |
| android.permission.CAMERA                              |  |
| android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS                        |  |
| com.android.browser.permission.READ_HISTORY_BOOKMARKS  |  |
| android.permission.VIBRATE                             |  |
| android.permission.WAKE_LOCK                           |  |
| android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE              |  |
| com.android.browser.permission.WRITE_HISTORY_BOOKMARKS |  |
| com.android.launcher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT       |  |
| com.android.launcher.permission.UNINSTALL_SHORTCUT     |  |
| com.android.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS          |  |
| com.lge.launcher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT           |  |
| com.motorola.launcher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT      |  |
| com.fede.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS             |  |
| org.adw.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS              |  |
| com.motorola.dlauncher.permission.READ_SETTINGS        |  |
| com.google.android.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE             |  |
| com.lge.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS              |  |
| com.motorola.dlauncher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT     |  |
| com.htc.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS              |  |
| com.motorola.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS         |  |
| com.pic.stitch.creator.free.permission.C2D_MESSAGE     |  |

# SHINING THE LIGHT ON FLASHLIGHT APPS



Trust in, and value from, information systems

San Francisco Chapter



CRISC























CGEIT

CISM

CISA<sup>41</sup>

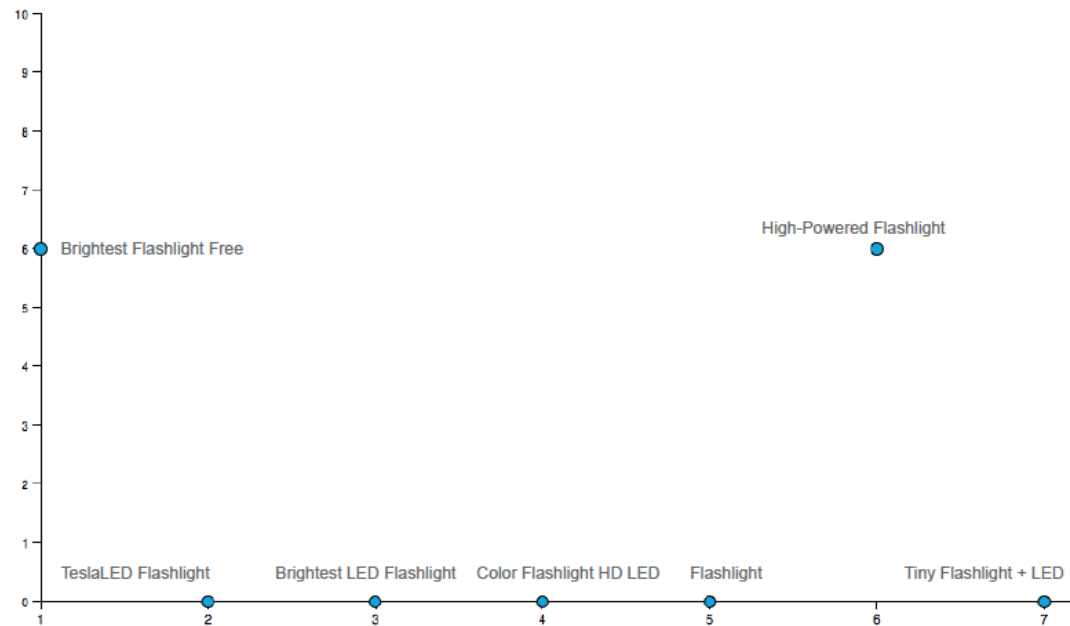
2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”

# FLASHLIGHT APPS

| Rank | Platform | App  | Rank | Platform | App   |
|------|----------|--|------|----------|---|
| 4    | Android  |  Brightest Flashlight Free ®    | 2    | iOS      |  Flashlight ?  |
| 58   | Android  |  Flashlight HD LED              | 5    | iOS      |  Flashlight ?  |
| 65   | Android  |  LED Flashlight                 | 7    | iOS      |  Flashlight ?  |
| 1    | Android  |  Brightest LED Flashlight       | 8    | iOS      |  Flashlight for iPhone , iPod and iPad                             |
| 3    | Android  |  Brightest LED Flashlight       | 14   | iOS      |  iTorch Flashlight   |
| 5    | Android  |  Tiny Flashlight + LED          | 23   | iOS      |  Flashlight !  |
| 27   | Android  |  Super Bright Flashlight ®      | 25   | iOS      |  Flashlight ?  |
| 27   | Android  |  Tiny Flashlight + LED        | 32   | iOS      |  Magnifying Glass With Light - digital magnifier with flashlight |
| 48   | Android  |  Color Flashlight HD LED      | 34   | iOS      |  Light - LED Flashlight  |
| 53   | Android  |  Disco Light™ LED Flashlight  | 59   | iOS      |  Flashlight ?  |
| 73   | Android  |  GPS Speedometer & Flashlight |      |          |   |
| 88   | Android  |  Super Bright Flashlight ®    |      |          |   |



# FLASHLIGHT APPS



| App | Package   | Name                       | Downloads (30 Days) |
|-----|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1   | goldenshorestechnologies.brightestflashlight.free | Brightest Flashlight Free™ | 10,000,000+         |
| 2   | com.teslacoilsw.flashlight                        | TeslaLED Flashlight        | 1,000,000+          |
| 3   | com.surpax.ledflashlight.panel                    | Brightest LED Flashlight   | 1,000,000+          |
| 4   | com.socialnmobile.hd.flashlight                   | Color Flashlight HD LED    | 5,000,000+          |
| 5   | com.intellectualflame.ledflashlight.washer        | Flashlight                 | 10,000,000+         |
| 6   | com.ihandysoft.ledflashlight.mini                 | High-Powered Flashlight    | 1,000,000+          |
| 7   | com.devuni.flashlight                             | Tiny Flashlight + LED      | 100,000,000+        |

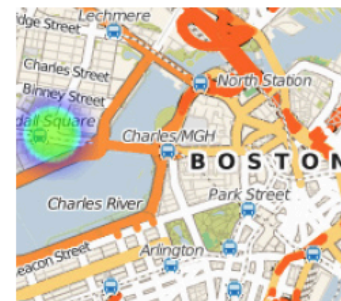
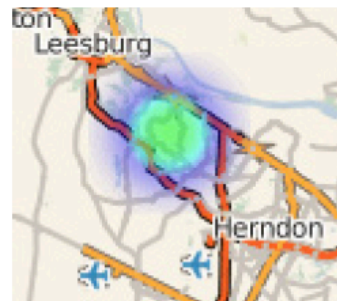
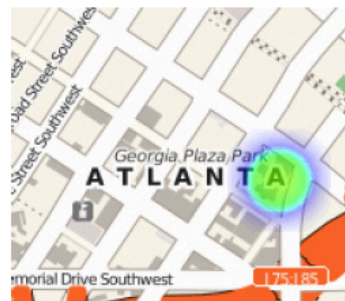
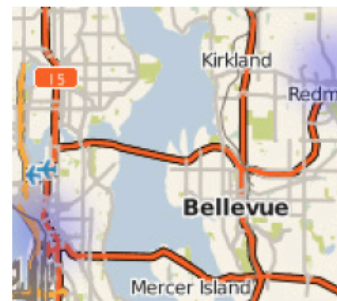
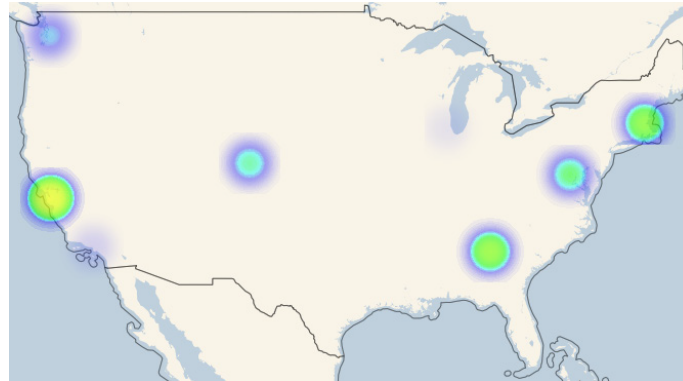
# ANTIVIRUS SCANNERS

|               | App |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Scanner       | 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| AVG           | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Agnitum       | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Identity      | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AntiVir       | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Antiy-AVL     | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Avast         | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BitDefender   | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ByteHero      | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAT-QuickHeal | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ClamAV        | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CommTouch     | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Comodo        | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DrWeb         | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ESET-NOD32    | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Emsisoft      | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F-Prot        | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F-Secure      | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fortinet      | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GData         | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ikarus        | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jiangmin      | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K7AntiVirus   | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kaspersky     | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

|                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kingsoft          | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Malwarebytes      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| McAfee            | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| McAfee-GW-Edition | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MicroWorld-eScan  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Microsoft         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NANO-Antivirus    | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Norman            | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PCTools           | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Panda             | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rising            | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SUPERAntiSpyware  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sophos            | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Symantec          | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TheHacker         | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TotalDefense      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TrendMicro        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VBA32             | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VIPRE             | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ViRobot           | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| eSafe             | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| nProtect          | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |



# NETWORK ANALYSIS



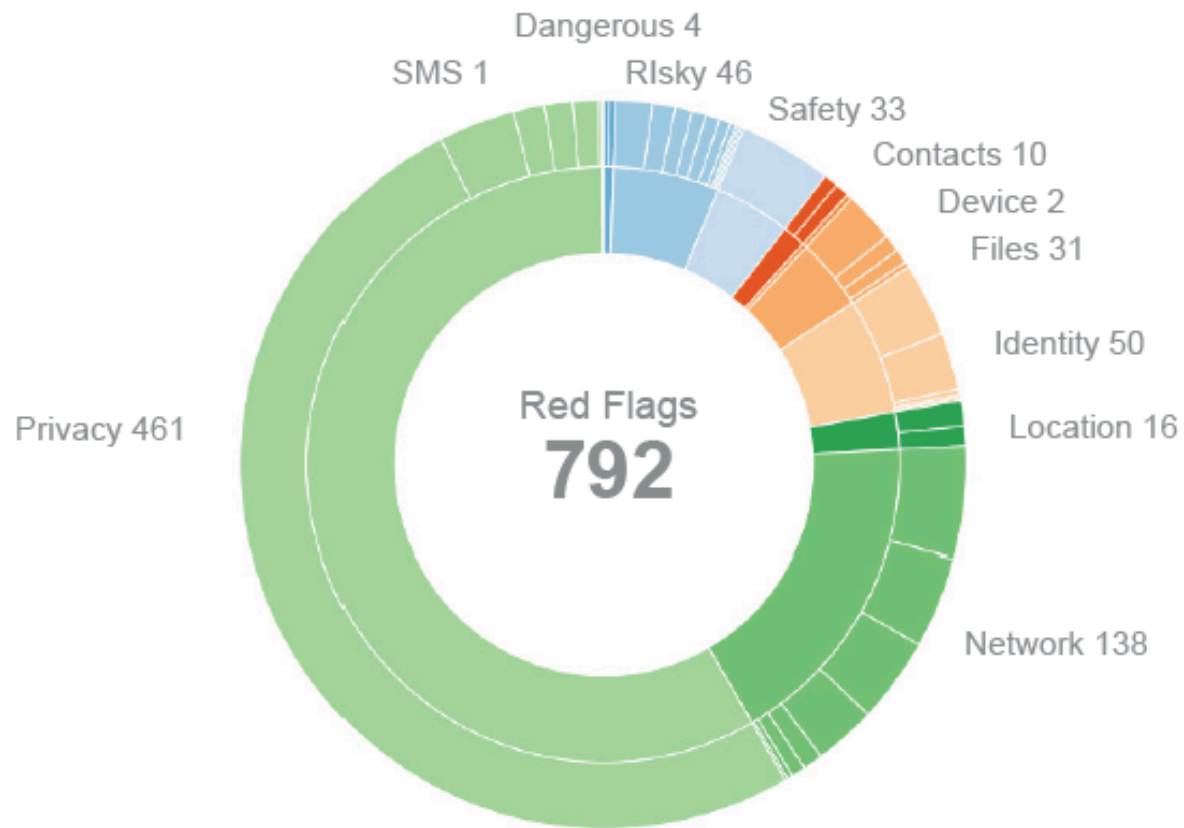
# BRIGHTEST FREE

| Category  | Description   |
|-----------|---|
| DANGEROUS | SEEK SUPER USER MODE VIA NATIVE JAVA PROCESS                          |
|           | LAUNCH NATIVE JAVA PROCESS VIA COMMAND LINE                           |
| RISKY     | RELY ON TIMER AND OR TIME DELAY STRUCTURE                             |
|           | RETRIEVE SENSITIVE INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR NETWORK PROVIDER            |
|           | INTERACTING WITH JAVASCRIPT WEBVIEWS                                  |
|           | HANDLE JAVA OBJECT CLASS REFLECTION                                   |
|           | ENABLING AND OR LOADING JAVASCRIPT ON WEBVIEWS                        |
|           | TIME DELAY STRUCTURE POSSIBLY ASSOCIATED WITH NETWORK SMS INTERACTION |
|           | HANDLE SECURITY EXCEPTIONS POSSIBLY DUE TO LACK OF PROPER PERMISSION  |
|           | READING ANDROID SYSTEM LOGS   |
|           | RELYING ON SOMEWHAT DENSE USE OF STRINGS                              |
|           | MANAGE AND OR ACCEPT CONNECTIONS VIA NETWORK SOCKETS                  |
| SAFETY    | FINE GRAINED MANAGEMENT OF LIFECYCLE OF ITS ACTIVITIES                |
| CONTACTS  | EDIT CONTACT LIST   |
|           | MONITOR CONTACT LIST  |
| DEVICE    | MONITOR CAMERA INTERFACE  |
| FILES     | EXFILTRATE VIA DELETION ON FILESYSTEM                                 |
|           | INQUISITIVE ABOUT SD CARD DIRECTORY CONTENTS                          |
|           | ACCESS TO YOUR SD CARD  |
|           | EXFILTRATE VIA CHANGE TO FILESYSTEM                                   |
| IDENTITY  | RETRIEVE YOUR UNIQUE PHONE IDENTIFIER GSM IMEI                        |
|           | RETRIEVE INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR DEVICE TYPE                           |
|           | RETRIEVE YOUR SUBSCRIBER ID GSM IMSI                                  |
|           | DETERMINE IF YOUR DEVICE TYPE IS AN EMULATOR                          |
|           | RETRIEVE YOUR DEVICE MAC ADDRESS                                      |

# BRIGHTEST FREE

| Category | Description  |
|----------|--|
| LOCATION | CHECK YOUR LAST GEOLOCATION  |
|          | ACCESS TO YOUR LOCATION VIA GPS COORDINATES                                |
| NETWORK  | UPLOAD URL RESOURCES VIA HTTP POST   |
|          | UNSECURE WEB BROWSING  |
|          | DOWNLOAD URL RESOURCES BUT VIA APACHE LIBRARIES                            |
|          | DOWNLOAD URL RESOURCES   |
|          | QUERY LOOKUP URL RESOURCES VIA HTTP GET                                    |
|          | RETRIEVE HTTP STATUS CODE  |
|          | START NETWORK SOCKET SERVER  |
| PRIVACY  | ALLOW OUTBOUND INBOUND JAVA NET SOCKETS                                    |
|          | CONVENTIONAL AD DELIVERY   |
|          | BANNER BASED ADS   |
|          | ACCESS TO WELL KNOWN MOBILE AD SERVERS                                     |
|          | MONITOR YOUR NETWORK STATUS  |
|          | ACTIVATE FINE GRAIN EVENT MONITORING TO DEVELOPER MEASUREMENTS THIRD PARTY |
|          | LOOK AT YOUR ANDROID ACCOUNT   |
| SMS      | SEND SMS MESSAGES  |

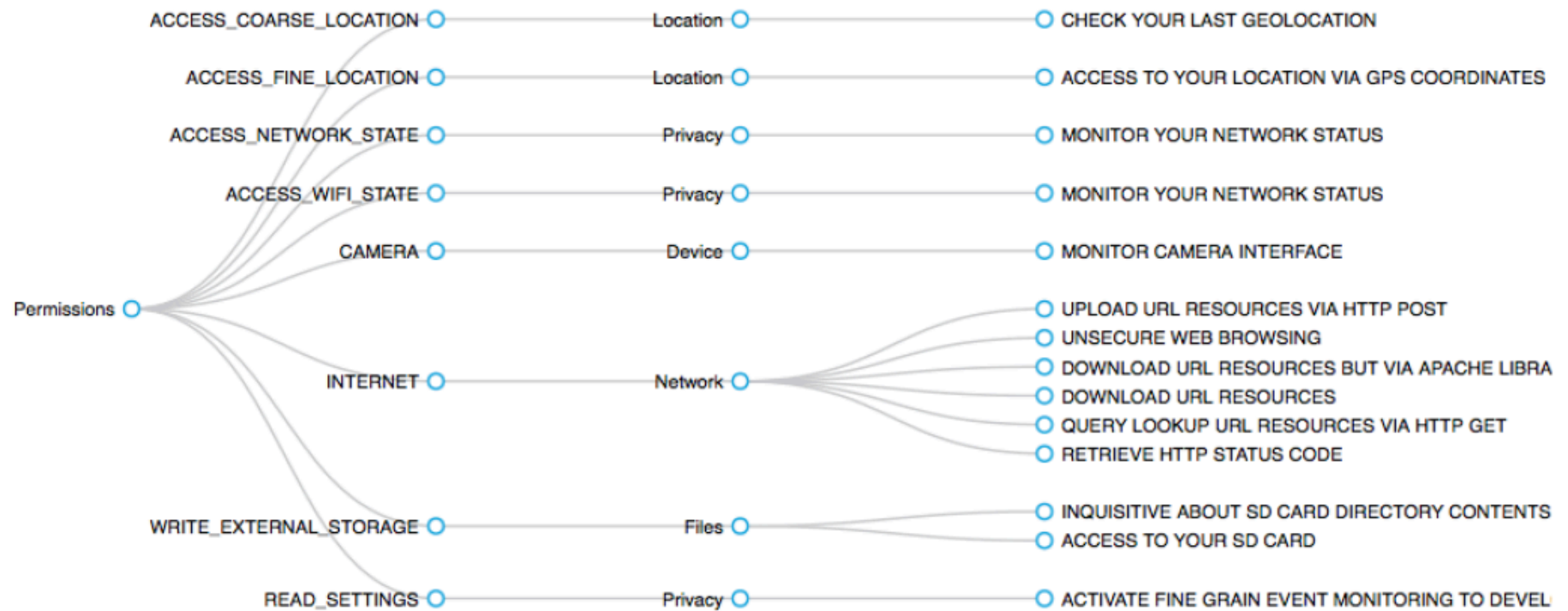
# BRIGHTEST FREE



# BRIGHTEST FREE

| Category | Permission                                       | Category | Permission   |
|----------|--|----------|--|
| LOCATION | android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION        | PRIVACY  | com.android.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS      |
| LOCATION | android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION          |          | com.android.launcher.permission.UNINSTALL_SHORTCUT |
| NETWORK  | android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE          | PRIVACY  | com.fede.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS         |
| NETWORK  | android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE             | PRIVACY  | com.htc.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS          |
| DEVICE   | android.permission.CAMERA                        |          | com.lge.launcher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT       |
|          | android.permission.FLASHLIGHT                    | PRIVACY  | com.lge.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS          |
| NETWORK  | android.permission.INTERNET                      |          | com.motorola.dlauncher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT |
|          | android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE              | PRIVACY  | com.motorola.dlauncher.permission.READ_SETTINGS    |
|          | android.permission.STATUS_BAR                    |          | com.motorola.launcher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT  |
|          | android.permission.WAKE_LOCK                     | PRIVACY  | com.motorola.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS     |
| FILES    | android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE        | PRIVACY  | org.adw.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS          |
|          | com.android.launcher.permission.INSTALL_SHORTCUT |          |  |

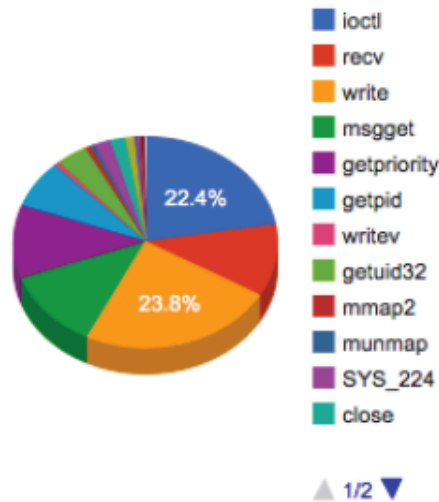
# BRIGHTEST FREE



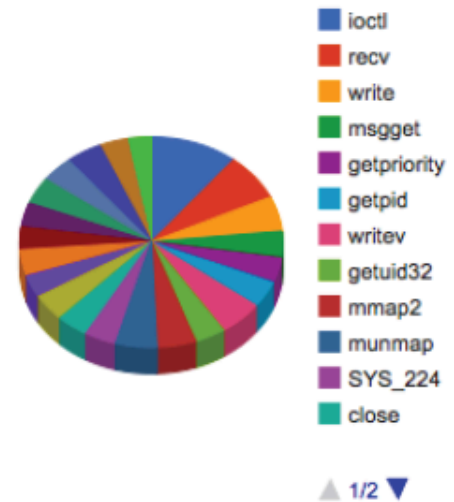
# BRIGHTEST FREE

| SYSTEM CALL  | TOTAL NUMBER | AVERAGE USECS (LOG) |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| SYS_224      | 63           | 4.98                |
| brk          | 2            | 4.52                |
| clone        | 1            | 5.64                |
| close        | 59           | 5.04                |
| dup          | 17           | 4.38                |
| fstat64      | 2            | 5.31                |
| getpid       | 230          | 5.25                |
| getpriority  | 352          | 4.85                |
| gettimeofday | 1            | 3.74                |
| getuid32     | 122          | 4.84                |
| ioctl        | 706          | 13.76               |
| mmap2        | 22           | 6.13                |
| mprotect     | 5            | 4.74                |
| msgget       | 383          | 5.25                |
| munmap       | 16           | 6.43                |
| open         | 36           | 5.34                |
| pivot_root   | 2            | 5.14                |
| read         | 5            | 5.20                |
| recv         | 348          | 9.31                |
| setpriority  | 10           | 4.44                |
| write        | 750          | 6.87                |
| writew       | 21           | 6.96                |

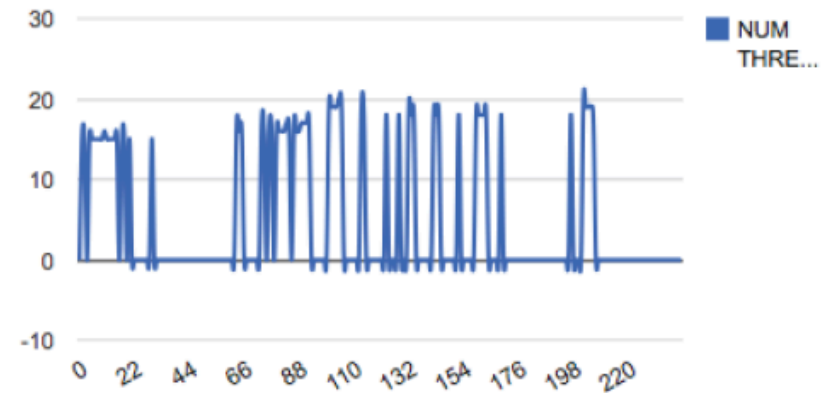
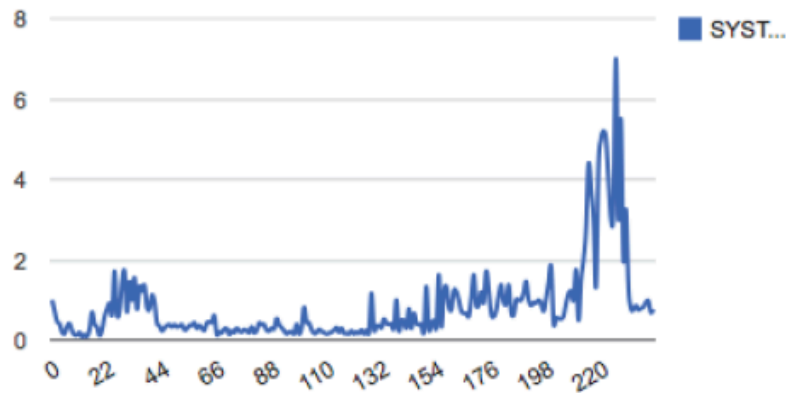
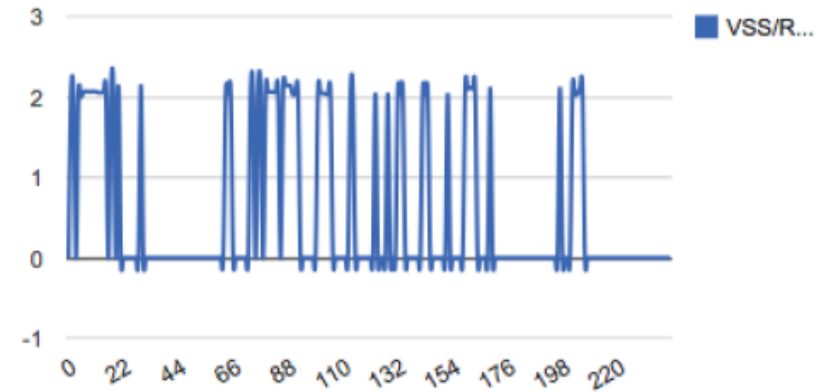
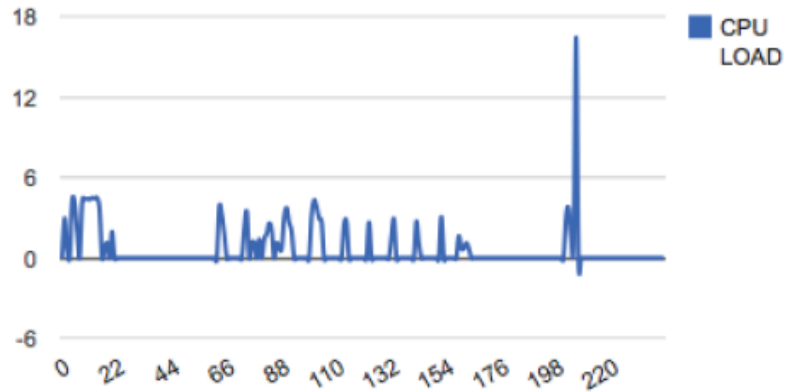
NUM CALLS PER SYSTEM CALL



AVG USECS PER SYSTEM CALL



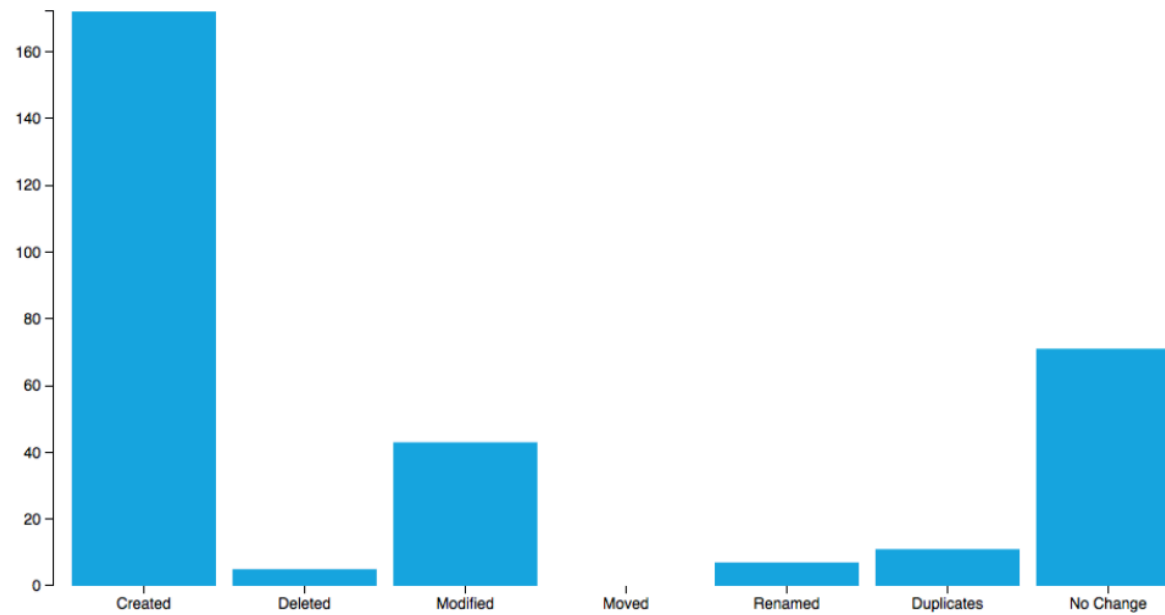
# BRIGHTEST FREE





# BRIGHTTEST FREE

| Count | Category   |
|-------|------------|
| 172   | Created    |
| 5     | Deleted    |
| 43    | Modified   |
| 0     | Moved      |
| 7     | Renamed    |
| 11    | Duplicates |
| 71    | No Change  |



# BRIGHTEST FREE

| IP Address      | Hostname                  |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 173.252.101.26  | www.facebook.com          |
| 206.165.250.101 | m.addthisedge.com         |
| 107.21.253.152  | ads.mobclix.com           |
| 184.73.198.91   | ads.mobclix.com           |
| 173.194.46.3    | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.2    | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.1    | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.0    | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.7    | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.6    | plusone.google.com        |
| 54.245.104.37   | beacon.krxd.net           |
| 173.194.46.4    | plusone.google.com        |
| 23.23.213.194   | ads.mobclix.com           |
| 173.194.46.9    | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.8    | plusone.google.com        |
| 50.112.117.233  | beacon.krxd.net           |
| 23.61.194.203   | www.polls.newsvine.com    |
| 173.194.46.16   | www.google.com            |
| 173.194.46.15   | ssl.gstatic.com           |
| 173.194.46.14   | plusone.google.com        |
| 173.194.46.12   | lh4.googleusercontent.com |
| 173.194.46.11   | lh4.googleusercontent.com |
| 173.194.46.10   | lh4.googleusercontent.com |
| 23.61.194.209   | msnbcmedia.msn.com        |
| 174.129.198.92  | ads.mobclix.com           |
| 173.194.46.19   | www.google.com            |
| 173.194.46.18   | www.google.com            |

| IP Address     | Hostname                       |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| 184.28.96.251  | static.chartbeat.com           |
| 23.61.194.193  | m.static.newsvine.com          |
| 207.171.163.4  | s.veitimedia.net               |
| 23.61.194.195  | static.ak.facebook.com         |
| 23.61.194.218  | b.scorecardresearch.com        |
| 199.59.148.86  | r.twimg.com                    |
| 23.61.194.217  | analytics.breakingnews.com     |
| 23.61.194.210  | b.scorecardresearch.com        |
| 23.21.171.71   | met.adwhirl.com                |
| 50.112.99.60   | beacon.krxd.net                |
| 98.137.88.37   | assets.msnbc.msn.com           |
| 98.137.88.36   | assets.msnbc.msn.com           |
| 98.137.88.35   | assets.msnbc.msn.com           |
| 98.137.88.34   | assets.msnbc.msn.com           |
| 23.61.194.178  | www.polls.newsvine.com         |
| 107.22.248.193 | a.veitimedia.net               |
| 23.61.194.177  | www.cdn.newsvine.com           |
| 199.59.148.16  | r.twimg.com                    |
| 216.157.12.154 | bank06.mi.clicks.mp.mydas.mobi |
| 216.157.12.243 | bank56.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi    |
| 216.157.12.245 | bank60.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi    |
| 216.157.12.244 | bank34.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi    |
| 64.4.21.39     | udc.msn.com                    |
| 216.157.12.249 | bank51.mi.clicks.mp.mydas.mobi |
| 23.6.97.224    | p.twitter.com                  |
| 23.61.194.185  | b.scorecardresearch.com        |
| 23.21.127.160  | assets.pinterest.com           |

# BRIGHTEST FREE

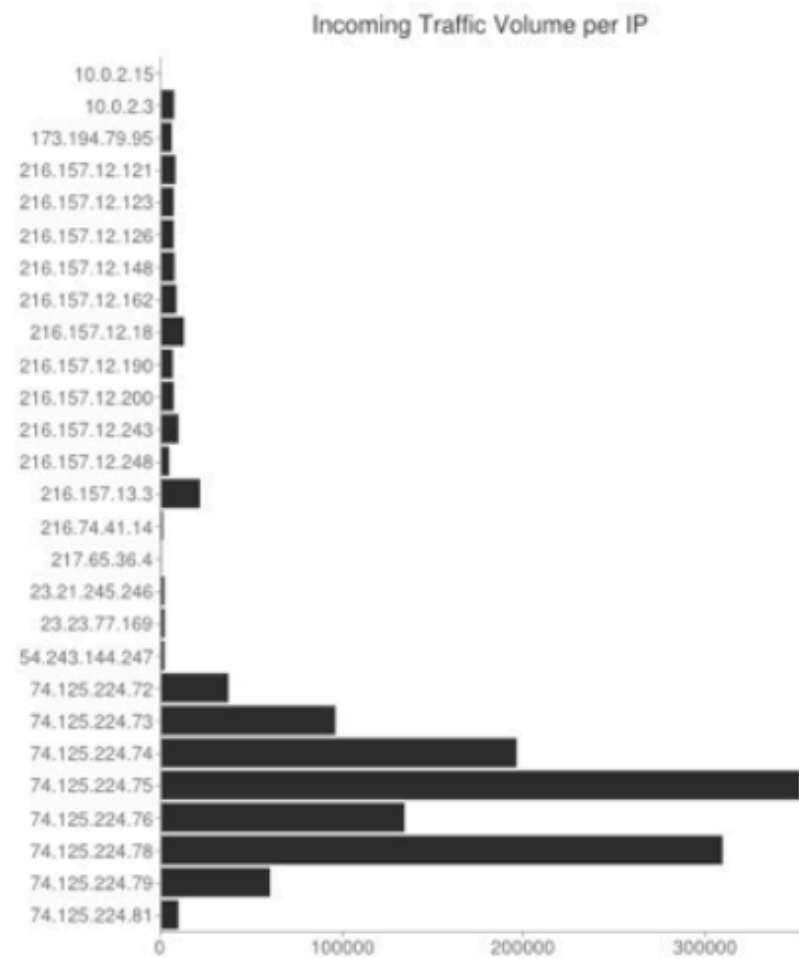
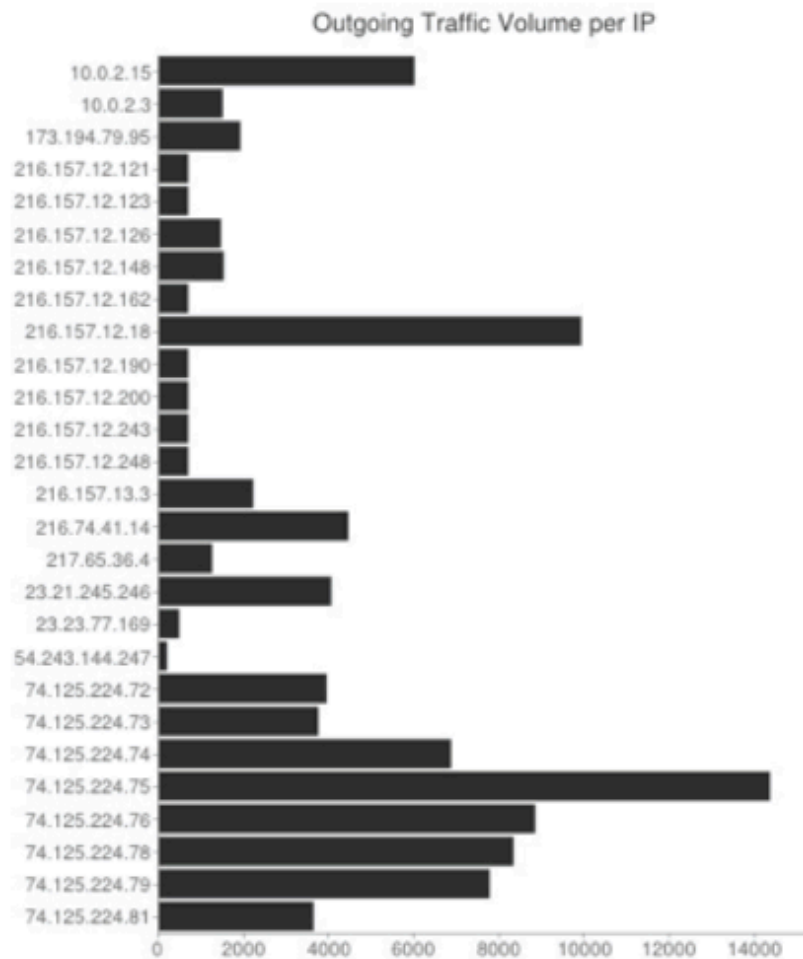
| IP Address     | Hostname                     |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| 206.190.60.138 | assets.msnbc.msn.com         |
| 206.190.60.139 | assets.msnbc.msn.com         |
| 138.108.7.20   | www.google-analytics.com     |
| 107.22.159.240 | s.mobclix.com                |
| 199.59.150.12  | r.twimg.com                  |
| 23.61.194.163  | msnbcmedia.msn.com           |
| 98.137.88.83   | assets.msnbc.msn.com         |
| 23.23.76.233   | a.veltimedia.net             |
| 98.137.88.84   | assets.msnbc.msn.com         |
| 173.194.46.5   | plusone.google.com           |
| 216.157.12.121 | bank72.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi  |
| 216.157.12.18  | androidsdk.ads.mp.mydas.mobi |
| 107.20.176.85  | ads.mobclix.com              |
| 174.129.243.85 | ping.chartbeat.net           |
| 23.21.114.16   | widgets.pinterest.com        |
| 216.157.12.159 | bank11.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi  |
| 107.22.249.10  | a.veltimedia.net             |
| 65.55.206.225  | home.mobile.msn.com          |
| 107.20.164.39  | data.mobclix.com             |
| 23.21.128.184  | ping.chartbeat.net           |
| 173.194.46.17  | www.google.com               |
| 23.23.133.169  | met.adwhirl.com              |
| 23.61.194.240  | analytics.breakingnews.com   |
| 72.21.92.20    | static.ak.fbcdn.net          |
| 23.61.194.248  | b.scorecardresearch.com      |

| IP Address     | Hostname                    |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 50.19.108.122  | ping.chartbeat.net          |
| 23.61.194.251  | static.ak.facebook.com      |
| 72.21.91.196   | s9.addthis.com              |
| 23.23.212.172  | s.mobclix.com               |
| 65.54.161.24   | c.msn.com                   |
| 206.165.250.99 | cf.addthis.com              |
| 23.56.114.110  | s-static.ak.facebook.com    |
| 127.0.0.1      | ad.doubleclick.net          |
| 65.54.71.21    | extreme.statics.msn.com     |
| 107.21.5.10    | hastrk2.com                 |
| 216.157.12.191 | bank28.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi |
| 23.61.194.225  | m.static.newsvine.com       |
| 107.20.247.113 | a.veltimedia.net            |
| 107.22.249.1   | a.veltimedia.net            |
| 54.235.196.151 | met.adwhirl.com             |
| 23.56.127.139  | connect.facebook.net        |
| 216.157.12.239 | bank59.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi |
| 157.55.112.138 | lib.newsvine.com            |
| 216.157.12.128 | bank71.mi.ads.mp.mydas.mobi |
| 107.20.146.28  | a.veltimedia.net            |
| 107.20.164.42  | data.mobclix.com            |
| 50.16.204.38   | ads.mobclix.com             |
| 216.74.41.14   | data.flurry.com             |
| 75.101.145.57  | ads.mobclix.com             |
| 173.194.46.20  | www.google.com              |

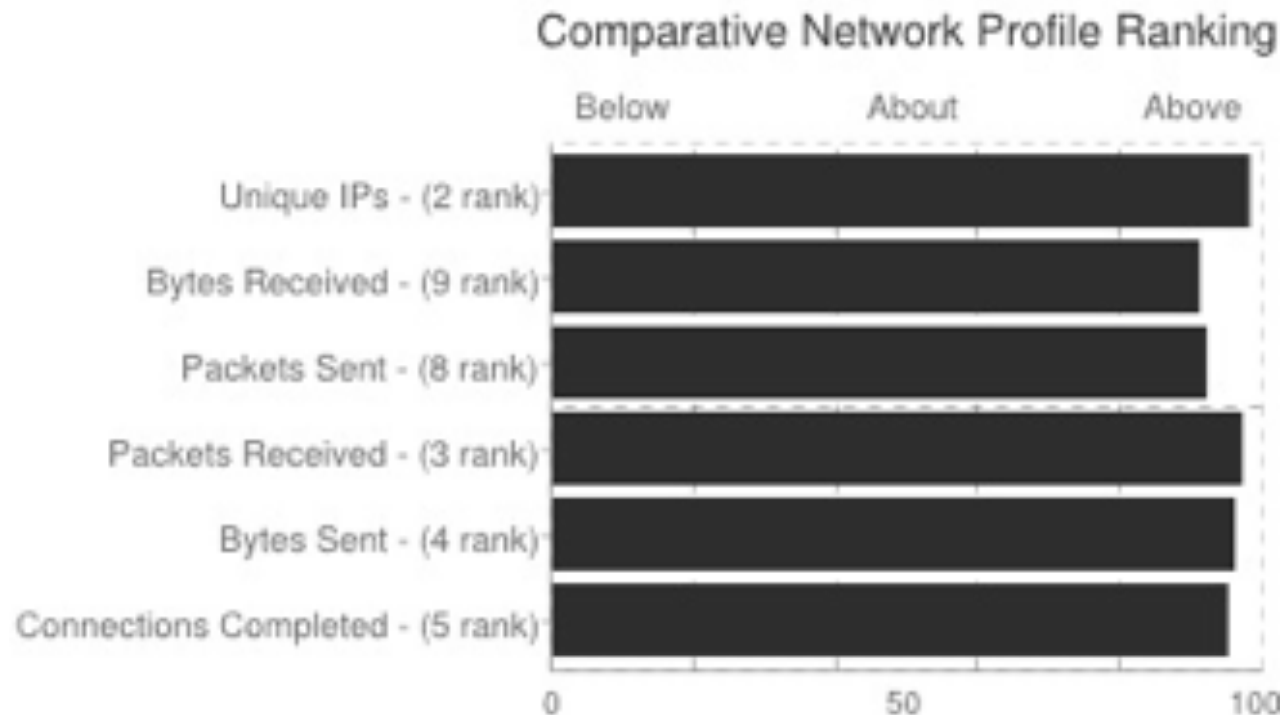
# BRIGHTTEST FREE

| Host/Domain                       | URLS | Bytes  | GeoIP Location  |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------|---|
| http://platform.twitter.com       | 2    | 92650  | [23.6.97.224 of network 23.6.97.128/7 in country US]        |
| http://static.chartbeat.com       | 0    | 7167   | [173.223.52.176 of network 173.223.52.144/13 in country US] |
| https://lh4.googleusercontent.com | 0    | 1508   |   |
| https://play.google.com           | 2    | 75273  |   |
| https://lh5.ggpht.com             | 1    | 4663   |   |
| https://lh4.ggpht.com             | 3    | 67480  |   |
| https://ssl.gstatic.com           | 5    | 60859  |   |
| https://lh3.ggpht.com             | 2    | 41922  |   |
| http://assets.msnbc.msn.com       | 1    | 16026  | [174.35.40.35 of network 174.35.40.3/17 in country US]      |
| https://lh3.googleusercontent.com | 0    | 1287   |   |
| http://extreme.statics.msn.com    | 6    | 52984  | [65.54.71.21 of network 65.54.70.20/14 in country US]       |
| https://wallet.google.com         | 0    | 99510  |   |
| https://s-static.ak.facebook.com  | 0    | 25477  |   |
| http://secure-us.imrworldwide.com | 0    | 44     | [65.171.135.52 of network 65.171.135.20/19 in country US]   |
| http://msnbcmedia.msn.com         | 4    | 35787  | [174.35.40.35 of network 174.35.40.3/17 in country US]      |
| http://m.static.newsvine.com      | 0    | 1601   | [173.223.52.202 of network 173.223.52.130/13 in country US] |
| https://platform.twitter.com      | 0    | 20797  |   |
| http://www.cdn.newsvine.com       | 2    | 125025 | [173.223.52.208 of network 173.223.52.144/13 in country US] |
| http://cdn.krxd.net               | 0    | 64999  | [184.28.96.251 of network 184.28.96.24/10 in country US]    |
| http://www.polls.newsvine.com     | 0    | 1075   | [173.223.52.195 of network 173.223.52.131/13 in country US] |
| http://p.twitter.com              | 0    | 43     | [23.6.97.224 of network 23.6.97.128/7 in country US]        |
| http://ping.chartbeat.net         | 1    | 86     | [54.243.144.145 of network 54.243.144.129/7 in country US]  |
| http://extreme.mobile.msn.com     | 5    | 29680  | [65.54.71.21 of network 65.54.70.20/14 in country US]       |
| http://s7.addthis.com             | 0    | 7019   | [72.21.91.196 of network 72.21.91.132/23 in country US]     |
| http://lib.newsvine.com           | 0    | 8345   | [157.55.112.138 of network 157.55.112.138/15 in country US] |
| http://ads.mocean.mobi            | 1    | 86     | [72.21.92.20 of network 72.21.92.20/22 in country US]       |
| https://lib.newsvine.com          | 0    | 5430   |   |
| https://apis.google.com           | 1    | 126106 |   |
| https://lh6.ggpht.com             | 0    | 10925  |   |
| http://cdn.lib.newsvine.com       | 6    | 34222  | [173.223.52.195 of network 173.223.52.131/13 in country US] |

# BRIGHTEST FREE



# BRIGHTEST FREE



# WHAT CAN WE DO



Trust in, and value from, information systems

San Francisco Chapter



*CRISC*

*CGEIT*

*CISM*

*CISA*<sup>59</sup>

2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”

## WHAT CAN WE DO

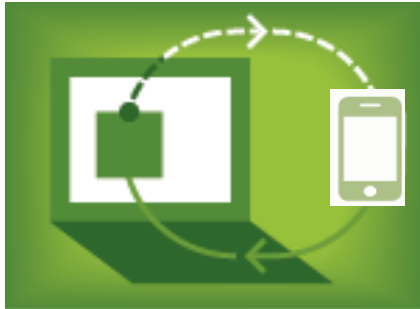
- Make secure coding practices an integral part of your Software Development Lifecycle
- Ensure that apps that you are producing are free from vulnerabilities
- Ensure that third-party libraries used in your apps are free from risky behavior
- Ensure that the apps in your enterprise app store and on your employee devices are free from risky behavior and malicious code



## WHAT CAN WE DO

- **Understand** how mobile apps put sensitive data at risk
- **Detect** which mobile apps violate enterprise policy quickly and efficiently
- **Act** intelligently to mitigate risk and protect data

# ENTERPRISE ACTION AT CONTROL POINTS



Mobile Device Management (MDM)

Mobile Application Management (MAM)

Enterprise App Stores

App Wrapping

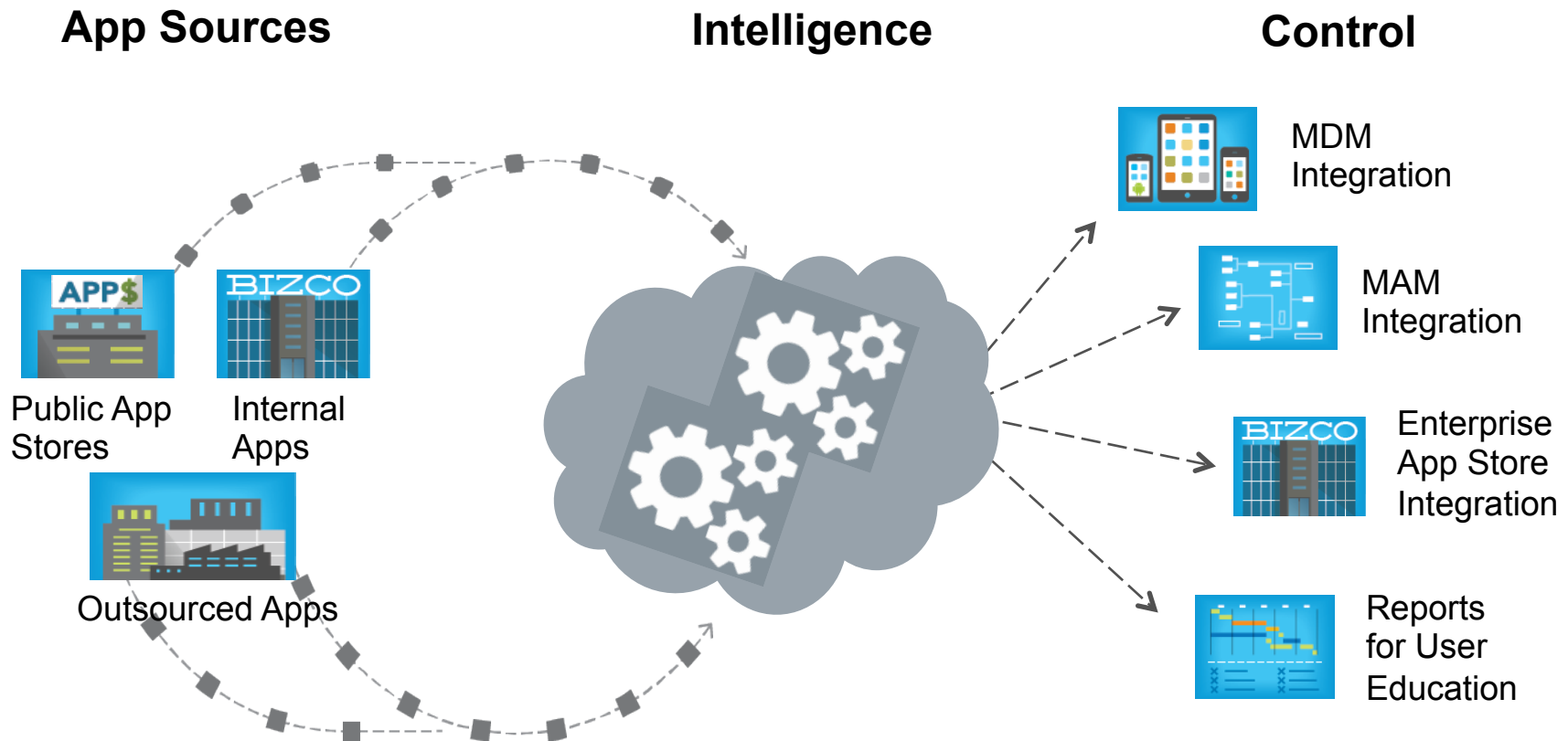


Enterprise Developers

Outsourced Developers

## BUT INTELLIGENCE IS REQUIRED!

# ACT THROUGH MOBILITY MANAGEMENT



# INTELLIGENCE INTEGRITY THROUGH INNOVATION

Basic Heuristics

Signatures

Signatures

Signatures

Manual Testing



Advanced  
Machine  
Learning

Static  
Analysis

Dynamic/Behavioral  
Analysis

# QUESTIONS



Trust in, and value from, information systems

San Francisco Chapter



**CRISC**

**CGEIT**

**CISM**

**CISA**<sup>65</sup>

2013 Fall Conference – “Sail to Success”